# Zhao MA 马钊

Associate Professor of Modern Chinese History and Culture Department of East Asian Languages and Cultures Washington University in St. Louis One Brookings Drive St. Louis, MO 63130 Email: zhaoma@wustl.edu

#### **Education**

Ph.D. in History, Johns Hopkins University, 2007

M.A. in History, Johns Hopkins University, 2003

M.A. in Pre-Modern Chinese History, Renmin University of China, Beijing, China, 1999

B.A. in English Language and Literature, Lanzhou University, Lanzhou, China, 1996

### **Professional employment**

Associate Professor, Washington University in St. Louis, 2017-present Assistant Professor, Washington University in St. Louis, 2011-2017 Post-doctoral Fellow in China Studies, Washington University in St. Louis, 2009-2011 Assistant Professor, Department of History, SUNY-Fredonia, 2007-2010

### **Publications** (since 2011)

# Works-in-Progress

(book manuscript) Seditious Voices in Revolutionary China, 1950-1953.

- (submitted, under review) "From 'Secondary Devils' to Revolutionary Ally: Embracing the Sino-North Korean Alliance in China's Grassroots Mobilization," a special issue on "Cold War China, Decolonisation, and the Post-Colonial International Order in Asia" in *Cold War History*, edited by Pete Millwood and Covell Meyskens.
- (submitted, under review) "Preaching Anti-Americanism on Campus: College Students and the Propaganda State in Revolutionary China," *From Missionary Education to Confucius Institutes: Historical Reflections on Sino-American Educational Exchange*, edited by Jeff Kyong-McClain and Joseph Tse-Hei Lee, Hong Kong University Press.
- (submitted, under review) "Missionaries, Sinology, and the Making of the Informal Colonial Empire: S. Wells Williams and *A History of China*," *China-US Journal of Humanities* (co-authored with Deanna Ren)
- (submitted, under review) "Gender, War, and Internationalism in Revolutionary China," *Oxford Handbook of East Asian Gender History*, edited by Barbara Molony, Hyaeweol Choi, and Janet Theiss, Oxford University Press.

#### Books

Runaway Wives, Urban Crimes, and Survival Tactics in Wartime Beijing, 1937-1949. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Asia Center, 2015, 380 pp.

1971-2006 年美国出版清史论著目录 (Bibliography of Qing History Research Published in the United States, 1971-2006). Beijing: Renmin chubanshe, 2007, 538 pp.

### Peer-reviewed publications

"Revising Popular Culture in China's Early Reform Era: A Historical Overview," in the special issue "Popular culture in China's Early Reform Era," *Inter-Asia Cultural Studies*, 23:1 (2022), 175-184.

- "How China Remembers the Korean War and the Limit of Statist Nationalism," in Henry Roediger III and James Wertsch, eds., *National Memory: Constructing Identity in Populist Times*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2022, pp. 300-323.
- "城市空間與毒品犯罪: 日本佔領時期北平地區朝鮮人的販毒活動" (Urban Space and Illegal Narcotics: Korean Drug Dealers in Wartime Beijing), 中央研究院近代史研究所集刊 (Bulletin of the Institute of Modern History Academia Sinica), vol.111 (2021), pp. 113-155.
- "革命記憶重構與 80 年代初期文化轉型:解讀電影《心靈深處》"("Deep in My Heart": Revolutionary Memory and Cultural Transformation in 1980s China), forthcoming in 二十一世紀 (Twenty-First Century Bimonthly), 2019.
- "War Remembered, Revolution Forgotten: Recasting the Sino-North Korean Alliance in China's Post-socialist Media State," *Cross-Currents: East Asian History and Culture Review*, no.22 (March 2017): 54-82.
- "Wayward Daughters: Sex, Family, and Law in Early Twentieth-Century Beijing." In *Chinese Law: Knowledge, Practice, and Transformation, 1530s to 1950s*, edited by Madeleine Zelin and Li Chen, pp. 176-203. Leiden: E.J. Brill, 2015.
- "Female Workers, Political Mobilization, and the Meaning of Revolutionary Citizenship in Beijing, 1948-1950." *Frontiers of History in China*, vol. 9, no. 4 (2014): 558-583.
- ""Writing History in a Digital Age": The New Qing History Project and the Digitization of Qing Archives," co-author Liping Mao, *History Compass*, vol. 66 (2012): 1-8.

# Non-peer-reviewed scholarly publications

- "21 世纪中国城市发展与国家形象建构" (The Construction of China's International Image and China's Urban Development in the 21st Century). In 上海文化交流发展报告 (Report of Cultural Exchange and Development in Shanghai), edited by 容跃明, pp. 186-205. Shanghai: Shanghai renmin chubanshe, 2017.
- "女性与战争: 抗美援朝文学的性别书写与国际主义想象" (Female Images and War Imaginary in China's Popular Literature about the Korean War, 1950-1953), 圆桌 (Round Table), vol. 3 (spring/summer 2017).
- "回应 / 交锋: 性别、革命、内卷化与历史书写" (Response/Challenge: Gender, Revolution, and the Writing of History), 圆桌 (Round Table), vol. 2 (fall/winter 2016): 219-230.
- "革命文化盛宴中的暗流与杂音" (Revolutionary Cultural Spectacle: Undercurrents and Statics), 文化研究: 社会主义文化专辑 (Journal of Cultural Studies Special Issue on Chinese Socialist Culture), vol. 24 (spring 2016): 97-103.
- "政治、宣传与文艺:冷战时期'中朝同盟'关系的建构" (Politics, Propaganda, and Popular Literature: Remaking the North Korea Ally in Revolutionary China), 文化研究: 社会主义文化专辑 (Journal of Cultural Studies Special Issue on Chinese Socialist Culture), vol. 24 (spring 2016): 104-124.
- "法律与风俗: 从北平地方法院重婚案件审判档案看民国时期国家对婚姻行为的干预与调适" (Managing Marriages: Customary Nuptials, Law, and State Power in Republican China through the Lens of Bigamy Cases Preserved at Beijing District Court). In 清代民国司法档案与北京地区法制 (Qing and Republican Legal Archives in Beijing: Utilizing Legal Sources and Doing Research), edited by 中国政法大学法律古籍整理研究所, pp. 156-216. Beijing: Zhongguo Zhengfa daxue chubanshe, 2014.
- "Introduction: Remolding the Chinese Society: People, Cadres, and Mass Campaigns in the 1950s and 60s," *Frontiers of History in China: Special Issue on People, Cadres, and Mass Campaigns in the 1950s and 60s*, vol. 7, no. 4 (2012): 495-498.

### Book reviews

"Di Wang, The Teahouse under Socialism: The Decline and Renewal of Public Life in Chengdu, 1950-2000," in History: Reviews of New Books.

- "Wu Jen-shu 巫仁恕, Jiehou 'tiantang': Kangzhan lunxian hou de Suzhou chengshi shenghuo 劫後"天堂": 抗戰淪陷後的蘇州城市生活 (Paradise in the Aftermath of Catastrophe: Urban Life in Occupied Suzhou during the War of Resistance)," Frontiers of History in China, vol. 13, no. 3 (2018): 508-x.
- "Kristin Stapleton, Fact in Fiction: 1920s China and Ba Jin's Family," Journal of Social History, vol. 50, no. 3 (March 2017).
- "Janet Chen, Guilty of Indigence: The Urban Poor in China, 1900-1953," Journal of Asian Studies, vol. 72, no. 1 (February 2013): 168-169.
- "Qin Fang, 'Beauty and A Broken City: Women and Their Publicity in Tianjin, 1898-1911'," Chinese History Dissertation Reviews, 2012. (<a href="http://dissertationreviews.org/archives/1803">http://dissertationreviews.org/archives/1803</a>)
- "Shuk-wah Poon, Negotiating Religion in Modern China: State and Common People in Guangzhou, 1900-1937," Journal of Asian Studies, vol. 71, no. 1 (February 2012): 231-232.

#### **Grants and Awards**

- Principal Investigator: "China's Urban Experience: Shanghai and Beyond," Classroom Innovation and Course Development Grant, Washington University in St. Louis, 2016
- Principal Investigator: "Reporting Beijing: The Construction of China in US Media," Capital Normal University and Beijing Social Sciences Research Council, 2016
- Principal Investigator: "Historical Landscape and National Identity in Modern China," Classroom Innovation and Course Development Grant, Washington University in St. Louis, 2015
- Publication Subsidies Award, Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation for International Scholarly Exchange, 2015 Roland Grimm Travel Award, Washington University in St. Louis, 2014
- Participant: "Qing and Republican Legal Archives in Beijing: Utilizing Legal Sources and Doing Research," Chinese University of Political Science and Law and Beijing Social Sciences Research Council, 2011-12

### **Fellowships**

Visiting Faculty Fellowship, College of Liberal Arts, Guangzhou University, 2018-19

Public Intellectuals Program Fellowship, National Committee on U.S.-China Relations (New York), 2014-16

Visiting Faculty Fellowship, International Center for Studies of Chinese Civilization, Fudan University, 2014-15

Faculty Fellowship, Center for the Humanities, Washington University in St. Louis, 2014

#### **Invited Talks**

- "Speaking to the Masses: The Reach of the Propaganda State in Revolutionary China," SAIS at the Johns Hopkins University (April 13, 2022)
- "How does the Chinese Communist Party see the World, in its own words?" Columbia University (July 20, 2021), CET Academic Program, Washington D.C. (July 1, 2021)
- "How China Remembers the Korean War and the Limit of Statist Nationalism," Rutgers University (October 26, 2021)
- "Remembering China's 'Last War,'" Michigan State University (March 18, 2021)
- "How Does Beijing Remember the Koran War in the Shadow of a New US-China Cold War?" University of San Francisco (November 18, 2020)
- "Managing US-China Crises: What Do We Learn from the Korean War?" CET Academic Program Summer School, (July 17, 2020)
- "Back to the 'nation-state': Korean War memory and the Chinese foreign policy, 2010-2013," Nanjing University (June 19), Shanghai Normal University (June 24), Institute of Modern History at Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (July 9), and Capital Normal University (July 10, 2019).

- "Staging China's coming-out party: How to tell the Chinese history in the opening ceremony of the Beijing Olympics 2008?" Sichuan Sports University (June 27), Capital Normal University (July 15, 2019).
- "Seeking a New Path: What to Expect from the N. Korea Nuclear Talks in 2020?" Global Asia Institute at Pace University (February 28, 2019)
- "War Remembered, Revolution Forgotten: Korean War Memory and the Contour of China's Nationalism," Department of History, Nanjing University 南京大学 (June 20, 2019); Department of History, Shanghai Normal University 上海师范大学 (June 24, 2019); Institute of Modern History, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences 中国社会科学院 (July 9, 2019)
- "21 世纪中国城市发展与国家形象建构" (The Construction of China's International Image and China's Urban Development in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century), Department of Anthropology, Beijing Normal University 北京师范大学 (December 10, 2018)
- "性別化的戰爭: 抗美援朝創作運動與革命中國的國際主義想像" (Engendering the War: Sentimental Internationalism and the North Korean Ally in China's Wartime Literature, 1950-1954), Institute of Social and Cultural Studies, National Jiaotung University in Taiwan 国立交通大学 (December 4, 2018)
- "白面房子": 民国时期北京的朝鲜人与城市犯罪网络的建构 ("White Powder Houses": Koreans and the Making of Urban Criminal Underworld in Republican Beijing), Institute of History, Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences 上海市社会科学院 (June 29, 2018); Institute of Social and Cultural Studies, National Jiaotung University in Taiwan 国立交通大学 (December 3, 2018)
- "白面房子": 民国时期北京的朝鲜人与城市犯罪网络的建构 ("White Powder Houses": Koreans and the Making of Urban Criminal Underworld in Republican Beijing), Institute of History, Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences 上海市社会科学院 (June 29, 2018).
- 中朝同盟的文学想象与抗美援朝创作运动中的性别政治 (The Making of Sino-North Korean Alliance in Chinese Revolutionary Literature) Department of Chinese Literature, Fujian Normal University 福建师范大学, Fuzhou (June 15, 2018).
- 硝烟散尽三十年: 战争记忆与 80 年代初文化转型——解读电影《心灵深处》(1982)("Deep in My Heart": Revolutionary Memory and Cultural Transformation in 1980s China) Communication University of China 中国传媒大学, Beijing (June 6, 2018); Capital Normal University 首都师范大学, Beijing (June 6, 2018).
- 谣言时代: 抗美援朝运动期间的"高丽棒子"问题与中朝同盟的建构 (Seditious Words: The Making of Sino-North Korean Alliance during the Korean War), Institute of Modern History, Academia Sinica 中央研究院, Taipei (January 17, 2018)
- 中国当代文学中的抗美援朝战争 (The Korean War in Modern Chinese Literature), Department of Chinese Literature, Peking University 北京大学, Beijing (December 14, 2017).
- 美国中国学研究新趋向 (China Studies in the United States: New Approaches), Beijing Academy of Social Sciences 北京市社会科学院, Beijing (June 15, 2017).
- 从"高丽棒子"到中朝同盟: 左翼文学中"朝鲜叙事"的再建构 (From "Korean Thugs" to Revolutionary Ally: The "Korean Narrative" in China's Left-wing Literature), Department of Chinese Literature, Fudan University 复旦大学, Shanghai (May 31, 2017).
- "Korean Thugs: Historical Memory and the Sino-Korean Relations in Revolutionary Beijing," History Department, University of Utah (October 7, 2016).
- 书生的尴尬: 抗美援朝运动中的巴金 (Writer at War: Ba Jin and the Korean War Movement), Department of Chinese Literature, Fujian Normal University 福建师范大学, Fuzhou (May 24, 2016), Capital Normal University 首都师范大学, Beijing (May 26, 2016).

- "War Remembered, Revolution Forgotten: Recasting the Sino-North Korean Alliance in China's Post-socialist Media State," History Department General Seminar, Johns Hopkins University (March 7, 2016).
- 革命战争与国际主义想象: 抗美援朝题材文艺作品中的"朝鲜叙事" (Revolutionary War and Internationalist Imaginary: The "Korean Narrative" in China's Popular Literature during the Cold War), Department of Chinese Literature, Peking University 北京大学, Beijing (December 17, 2015).
- "Writing the Unspeakable: Soldiers, Sex, and Popular Literature about the Korean War in 1950s China," workshop on "Chinese Views of the Global Order: Theory and Practice," SUNY-Geneseo, Geneseo NY. (October 2, 2015).
- "War Remembered, Revolution Forgotten: Coming to Terms with the North Korean Ally in Post-socialist China," East Asia: Transregional Histories Lecture Series, University of Chicago (March 17, 2015).
- 不贞之女: 20 世纪早期北京的性别、家庭与法律 (Wayward Daughters: Sex, Family, and Law in Early Twentieth-Century Beijing), Institute of Modern Chinese History, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences 中国社会科学院, Beijing (June 17, 2014).
- 冷战时期中国的国际想象:记录影像中的朝鲜战争 (Memory Lost: Remembering the Korean War in Post-Revolutionary China), Dandong College 丹东学院, Liaoning Province (June 7, 2014); Communication University of China 中国传媒大学, Beijing (June 14, 2014); Capital Normal University 首都师范大学, Beijing (June 17, 2014).
- "Embracing the North Korean Ally: Politics and Popular Culture in Cold War China," paper presented at History Colloquium, History Department at Washington University in St. Louis (October 16, 2013).
- 城市的灰暗角落: 近代北京城市变迁与下层妇女的生存手段 (City's Dark Corner: Survival and Crimes in Beijing's Tenement Neighborhood), Beijing Academy of Social Sciences 北京市社会科学院, Beijing (June 17, 2013); Institute of Cultural Studies at Capital Normal University 首都师范大学, Beijing, (June 24, 2013); Institute of Literature, Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences 上海市社会科学院 (July 2, 2013).
- 新中国文艺创作中的"朝鲜叙事"与冷战时期中朝同盟关系的建构 (Imagining the North Korean Ally in the Cold War China's Popular Literature), paper presented at the International Workshop on 冷战时期的中美关系: 历史叙事、文学想象、政治未来 (Sino-American Relations in Cold War Years: Historical Narrative, Literary Imagery, and Political Prospect), Fudan University 复旦大学 (June 29, 2013).
- "Sexing Chinese Law: Runaway Daughters, Parental Authority, and the Legal Reform in Early Twentieth-Century China," East Asian Studies Program at Grand Valley State University, Michigan (April 11, 2013).
- 想象的战争: 抗美援朝运动中的流言蜚语与政治宣传 (The Imagined War: Rumor-mongering and Political Propaganda during the Resist America Aid Korea Campaign in Early 1950s China), Department of History, Capital Normal University 复旦大学, Beijing (December 13, 2012); Department of Political Science, East China Normal University 华东师范大学 (December 17, 2012).
- 战争、文学与文艺政策: 抗美援朝时期的"文娱武器"与政治宣传 (Culturing the Korean War: Popular Culture, Political Propaganda, and the Making of Revolutionary War Campaign in Early 1950s China), Institute of Cultural Studies, Capital Normal University 首都师范大学, Beijing (December 11, 2012); Department of Chinese Literature, Fudan University 复旦大学, Shanghai (December 18, 2012).

#### **Conferences**

- "Roundtable: The Meaning of War in Late Imperial and Modern China," roundtable at the Annual Meeting of the Association for Asian Studies (March 25, 2021).
- "How America Got the 'China Road' Wrong?" paper presented at the conference "China Road: Historical Past and Current Development" at Shanghai Foreign Languages University (November 2-3, 2019).

- "Drug trade and the transformation of urban space: The making of the criminal geography in wartime Beijing," paper presented at the conference "Rewriting Beijing's history: An international workshop," Beijing Academy of Social Sciences (June 14-15, 2019).
- "'Deep in My Heart': Revolutionary Memory and Cultural Transformation in 1980s China," paper presented at the conference "The generation gap in Chinese popular culture" at Guangzhou University (July 8-10, 2019).
- "Revisiting Popular Culture in China's Early Reform Era, 1978-1989," paper presented at a Conference on the Generational Gap: Cultural Transition in Contemporary China, Guangzhou University (July 6-7, 2019)
- "日伪统治时期北平毒品交易与城市空间的演变: 一项'犯罪地理学'的研究" (Drug trade and the transformation of urban space: The making of the criminal geography in wartime Beijing), paper presented at the Conference on Beijing: City, Memory, and Cultural Preservation, Institute of History, Beijing Academy of Social Sciences (June 11, 2019)
- "War Remembered, Revolution Forgotten: Korean War Memory and the Contour of China's Nationalism," paper presented at the Conference on National Memory in a Time of Populism, Washington University in St. Louis (May 26, 2019)
- (Discussant) "Rethinking mobility in the early years of the People's Republic of China," Annual Meeting of the Association of Asian Studies, Denver CO (March 23, 2019)
- "白面房子": 民国时期北京的朝鲜人与城市犯罪网络的建构 ("White Powder Houses": Koreans and the Making of Urban Criminal Underworld in Republican Beijing), paper presented at the International Conference on Chinese Cities at War, Institute of Modern History, Academia Sinica, Taipei (December 5, 2018); the International Workshop on Writing the Micro-history, Fudan University (December 18, 2018)
- 战争记忆与 80 年代初文化转型——解读电影《心灵深处》(1982)("Deep in My Heart": Revolutionary Memory and Cultural Transformation in 1980s China), paper presented at the forum "Guangdong-Hong Kong-Macao Greater Bay Area and the Rise of Contemporary Chinese Popular Culture," Guangzhou University 广州大学, Guangzhou (June 8, 2018).
- "Women, Communist Alliance, and Sentimental Internationalism: Reinventing the North Korean Ally in China's Wartime Literature, 1950-1954," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of Asian Studies, Washington D.C. (March 2018).
- "Revolution Goes Global: Re-inventing the North Korean Ally in China's Popular Culture at War, 1950-1953," paper presented at the International Conference on "Sights and Sounds of the Cold War in the Sinophone World," Washington University in St. Louis (March 25-26, 2017).
- "抗战记忆"中的朝鲜形象与近代中朝关系 (Korea in Chinese Memory of the Anti-Japanese War and the Evolution of Sino-Korean Relationship), paper presented at the International Conference on "War and Society in Modern China," University of Washington, Seattle (July 23-24, 2016).
- "Reporting Beijing: The Construction of China in US Media," paper presented at the Shanghai City Forum 上海城市论坛, Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences 上海市社会科学院 (October 20, 2016).
- "Writing the Unspeakable: Soldiers, Sex, and Popular Literature about the Korean War in 1950s China," paper presented at the International Conference on 中国革命中的性别与女性解放 (Sex and Sexuality in Chinese Revolutions), East China Normal University 华东师范大学, Shanghai (September 6, 2015).
- 革命战争、性别书写、国际主义想象: 抗美援朝文学作品中的朝鲜叙事 (Revolutionary War, Sexual Desire, and Internationalist Politics: The Korean Narrative in Chinese Cold War Literature), paper presented at the International Workshop on 海客谈瀛洲: 近代以来中国人的世界想象 (China Imagining the World, 1839-1978), Fudan University 复旦大学, Shanghai (June 21, 2015).
- 重塑城市犯罪空间:战争时期北京地区的人口流动与妇女生存策略 (The Making of Urban Criminal Space: Migration, Mobility, and Women's Survival Strategies in Wartime Beijing), paper presented at

- the International Conference on 中国的"双城记": 比较视野下的北京与上海城市历史 (A Tale of Two Cities in China: Comparing Beijing and Shanghai), Beijing Academy of Social Sciences 北京市社会科学院, Beijing (June 14, 2015).
- 城市的灰暗角落: 近代北京城市变迁与下层妇女的生存手段 (The City's Dark Corner: Survival and Crimes in Beijing's Tenement Neighborhood), "Gender and Class in Wartime Beijing's Courtyard Tenements," paper presented at the Workshop on 重新思考中国城市: 比较视野下的都市研究 (China's Urban Studies: A Comparative Perspective), sponsored by Harvard-Yenching Institute, Hong Kong University, and East China Normal University 华东师范大学, Shanghai (June 15, 2013).
- "Wayward Daughters: Sex, Family, and Law in Early Twentieth-Century Beijing," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association, New Orleans (January 5, 2013).
- "Wayward Daughters: Sex, Family, and Law in Early Twentieth-Century Beijing," paper presented at Fall Colloquium Series of Women, Gender, and Sexuality Studies Program at Washington University in St. Louis (November 29, 2012).
- 生活在法律的边缘: 从刑事档案看清末以来国家对婚姻行为的干预与调适 (Living on the Margins of Society and Law: Marriage, Law, and State in Early Twentieth-Century Beijing), paper presented at the International Conference on 清帝逊位与民国肇建一百周年 (the Centennial Anniversary of the End of Qing Dynasty and the Establishment of the Republic of China), Renmin University of China 中国人民大学, Beijing (June 16, 2012).
- Panel Chair and Discussant: "China in the 1950s: Revisiting the Formative Years of the People's Republic," The Joint International Conference of the Historical Society for Twentieth-Century China (HSTCC) and the Center for Chiang Kai-shek and Modern Chinese History at Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China (June 8, 2012).
- "The Emotional Cost of War: Women and the Politics of Dependency in Wartime Beijing," paper presented at the International Conference on "War, Violence, and Their Aftermath: Historical Memory, Literary Imagination, and Cultural Turn," Washington University in St. Louis (April 6, 2012).
- "Customary Nuptials, Serial Marriages, and the Civil Code in Republican China," paper presented at the Mid-Atlantic Region Association for Asian Studies, Princeton (October 2011).
- "Mass Campaigns and Women Workers in 1949 Beijing," paper presented at the New York Conference of Asian Studies, Buffalo (September 2011).
- "Mobilizing Women and Creating Socialist Neighborhood in Beijing, 1949-1952," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of Asian Studies, Honolulu (April 2011).

#### Service to the Profession

Associate editor: *Journal of Chinese History*: March 2019-present Member of the editorial board: *Twentieth-Century China*, 2019-present.

### **Courses Taught**

- 3163 Historical Landscape and National Identity in Modern China
- 3263 Sino-American Relations, 19th-20th Centuries
- 3352 China's Urban Experience: Shanghai and Beyond
- 4242 Culture and Politics in the People's Republic of China: New Approaches
- 551 Urban Culture in Modern China
- Advanced Topics in Modern Chinese History

### **Public Outreach and Community Service**

I has been a Public Intellectual Program (PIP) Fellow at the National Committee on US-China Relations since 2014. As a PIP fellow, I have accompanied a U.S. congressional staff delegation to China and appeared on National Public Radio, the British Broadcasting Corporation, Voice of America, and China

Global Television Network. My comments have appeared in *New York Times*, NBC, PBS, *Nikki Times*, *The Papers* (Pengpai), *South China Morning Post*, and *Business Weekly* (Taiwan).

# **Membership of Professional Organizations**

Association for Asian Studies (AAS) Historical Society for Twentieth-Century China (HSTCC)