

Tables of Fibonacci and Lucas Factorizations

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Dedicated to Dov Jarden

Abstract. We list the known prime factors of the Fibonacci numbers F_n for $n \leq 999$ and Lucas numbers L_n for $n \leq 500$. We discuss the various methods used to obtain these factorizations, and primality tests, and give some history of the subject.

1. Introduction. In the Supplements section at the end of this issue we give in two tables the known prime factors of the Fibonacci numbers F_n , $3 \leq n \leq 999$, n odd, and the Lucas numbers L_n , $2 \leq n \leq 500$. The sequences F_n and L_n are defined recursively by the formulas

$$(1.1) \quad \begin{aligned} F_{n+2} &= F_{n+1} + F_n, & F_0 &= 0, & F_1 &= 1, \\ L_{n+2} &= L_{n+1} + L_n, & L_0 &= 2, & L_1 &= 1. \end{aligned}$$

The use of a different subscripting destroys the divisibility properties of these numbers.

We also have the formulas

$$(1.2) \quad F_n = \frac{\alpha^n - \beta^n}{\alpha - \beta}, \quad L_n = \alpha^n + \beta^n,$$

where $\alpha = (1 + \sqrt{5})/2$ and $\beta = (1 - \sqrt{5})/2$. This paper is concerned with the multiplicative structure of F_n and L_n . It includes both theoretical and numerical results.

2. Multiplicative Structure of F_n and L_n . The identity

$$(2.1) \quad F_{2n} = F_n L_n$$

follows directly from (1.2). Although the Fibonacci and Lucas numbers are defined additively, this is one of many multiplicative identities relating these sequences. The identities in this paper are derived from the familiar polynomial factorization

$$(2.2) \quad x^n - y^n = \prod_{d|n} \Phi_d(x, y), \quad n \geq 1,$$

where $\Phi_d(x, y)$ is the d th cyclotomic polynomial in homogeneous form.

Define the *primitive part* F_d^* of F_d to be

$$(2.3) \quad F_d^* = \begin{cases} 1, & d = 1, \\ \Phi_d(\alpha, \beta), & d \geq 2. \end{cases}$$

Received February 9, 1987; revised April 27, 1987.

1980 *Mathematics Subject Classification* (1985 *Revision*). Primary 11A51, 11B39; Secondary 68-04.

Key words and phrases. Factor tables, Fibonacci, Lucas, factorizations.

Then we have the factorization

$$(2.4) \quad F_n = \prod_{d|n} F_d^*, \quad n \geq 1.$$

Here the F_d^* are rational integers, computable by the inverse formula

$$(2.5) \quad F_d^* = \prod_{\delta|d} F_\delta^{\mu(d/\delta)}, \quad d \geq 1,$$

where μ is the Möbius function. The ratio $F'_n = F_n/F_n^*$ is called the *algebraic part* of F_n .

Formula (2.4) reduces factoring F_n to factoring the F_d^* 's. Formula (2.5) shows that the primitive part can be obtained without factoring.

A prime factor of F_n (resp. L_n) is called *primitive* if it does not divide F_k (resp. L_k) for $1 \leq k < n$; otherwise it is called *algebraic*. A composite factor of F_n is also called *algebraic* if it is a product of prime algebraic factors. Any prime divisor of F'_n (resp. L'_n) is necessarily algebraic, but under certain circumstances a prime divisor of F_n^* (resp. L_n^*) is not primitive. Such an algebraic prime factor p of F_n^* (resp. L_n^*) is called *intrinsic* and is listed as p^* in these tables. This occurs exactly when $n = p^r m$, $r \geq 1$, where p is a primitive factor of F_m (resp. L_m). In this case p always divides F_n^* (resp. L_n^*) to just the first power.

Example. The factorization of F_{105} , given by (2.4), is

$$F_{105} = \prod_{d|105} F_d^* = F_1^* F_3^* F_5^* F_7^* F_{15}^* F_{21}^* F_{35}^* F_{105}^*.$$

This factorization is abbreviated in Table 2 as

$$105 \ (3, 5, 7, 15, 21, 35) \ 8288823481.$$

Here the numbers within the parentheses are the subscripts of the algebraic factors F_d^* , $1 < d < 105$. (The factor $F_1^* = 1$ is omitted.) The primitive part $F_{105}^* = 8288823481$ is given after the parentheses. The lines in Table 2 corresponding to the numbers inside the parentheses are:

$$\begin{array}{l} 3 \ \underline{2} \\ 5 \ \underline{5} \\ 7 \ \underline{13} \\ 15 \ (3, 5) \ \underline{61} \\ 21 \ (3, 7) \ \underline{421} \\ 35 \ (5, 7) \ \underline{141961} \end{array}$$

The factorization of F_{105} is then obtained by collecting the primitive prime factors from their respective lines. These follow the parentheses (if any) on the seven lines and are underlined above for emphasis. Thus,

$$F_{105} = 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 61 \cdot 421 \cdot 141961 \cdot 8288823481.$$

Because of (2.1), the algebraic multiplicative structure for L_n can be derived directly from that of F_{2n} . Let $n = 2^s m$, where m is odd. Then

$$(2.6) \quad L_n = \prod_{d|m} L_{2^s d}^*, \quad n \geq 1,$$

where

$$(2.7) \quad L_{2^s d}^* = F_{2^{s+1}d}^* = \prod_{\delta|d} L_{2^s \delta}^{\mu(d/\delta)}, \quad d \geq 1.$$

The *primitive part* of L_n is $L_n^* = F_{2n}^*$. The *algebraic part* of L_n is

$$(2.8) \quad L'_n = L_n / L_n^*.$$

Furthermore, as a result of a generalization by Lucas of a special identity discovered by Aurifeuille, we also have for odd n

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{L_{5n}}{L_n} &= \frac{\alpha^{5n} + \beta^{5n}}{\alpha^n + \beta^n} = \alpha^{4n} - \alpha^{3n}\beta^n + \alpha^{2n}\beta^{2n} - \alpha^n\beta^{3n} + \beta^{4n} \\ &= (\alpha^{2n} - 3\alpha^n\beta^n + \beta^{2n})^2 + 5\alpha^n\beta^n(\alpha^n - \beta^n)^2 \\ &= (5F_n^2 + 1)^2 - 25F_n^2 \\ &= (5F_n^2 + 5F_n + 1)(5F_n^2 - 5F_n + 1) \text{ (using } \alpha\beta = -1 \text{ and } \alpha - \beta = \sqrt{5}). \end{aligned}$$

Consequently, we have the special Aurifeuillian factorization

$$(2.9) \quad L_{5n} = L_n A_{5n} B_{5n}, \quad n \text{ odd},$$

where

$$A_{5n} = 5F_n^2 - 5F_n + 1, \quad B_{5n} = 5F_n^2 + 5F_n + 1.$$

This decomposition means that these L_{5n} 's have two different algebraic factorizations. For example, from (2.6) and (2.9)

$$L_{105} = \prod_{d|105} L_d^* = L_1^* L_3^* L_5^* L_7^* L_{15}^* L_{21}^* L_{35}^* L_{105}^*$$

and

$$L_{105} = L_{21} A_{105} B_{105}.$$

Primitive parts A_n^* and B_n^* can also be defined for A_n and B_n . Let $n \geq 1$ be odd and set $n = 5^s m$, $s \geq 0$, $5 \nmid m$. Let $\varepsilon_d = \frac{1}{2} (1 + (\frac{d}{5}))$, where $(\frac{d}{5})$ is the Legendre symbol. Let

$$(2.10) \quad \begin{aligned} A_{5n}^* &= \prod_{d|m} [(A_{5n/d})^{\varepsilon_d} (B_{5n/d})^{1-\varepsilon_d}]^{\mu(d)}, \\ B_{5n}^* &= \prod_{d|m} [(A_{5n/d})^{1-\varepsilon_d} (B_{5n/d})^{\varepsilon_d}]^{\mu(d)}. \end{aligned}$$

(Here A_{5n}^* and B_{5n}^* are rational integers such that $(A_{5n}^*, B_{5n}^*) = 1$ and $L_{5n}^* = A_{5n}^* B_{5n}^*$.) Then

$$(2.11) \quad \begin{aligned} A_{5n} &= \prod_{d|m} (A_{5n/d}^*)^{\varepsilon_d} (B_{5n/d}^*)^{1-\varepsilon_d}, \\ B_{5n} &= \prod_{d|m} (A_{5n/d}^*)^{1-\varepsilon_d} (B_{5n/d}^*)^{\varepsilon_d}. \end{aligned}$$

Thus, in the above example we have

$$A_{105} = A_5^* B_{15}^* B_{35}^* A_{105}^*, \quad B_{105} = B_5^* A_{15}^* A_{35}^* B_{105}^*.$$

Since $A_5^* = A_{15}^* = 1$, these are omitted in Table 3, while B_5^* is written as L_5^* and B_{15}^* as L_{15}^* .

Those Lucas numbers which do not have an Aurifeuillian factorization appear in the tables in the same format as the Fibonacci factorizations. However, the Aurifeuillian factorizations appear in an expanded format. For example, the above factorization appears as:

$$\begin{aligned} &105 \ (3, 7, 21) \ A \cdot B \\ &\quad A \ (15, 35B) \ 21211 \\ &\quad B \ (5, 35A) \ 767131. \end{aligned}$$

The list of numbers immediately after the index 105 indicate that L_{105} has the algebraic factors L_3^* , L_7^* , and L_{21}^* . Furthermore, A_{105}^* has algebraic factors L_{15}^* and B_{35}^* , while B_{105}^* has algebraic factors L_5^* and A_{35}^* . In computing A_n^* and B_n^* , the following result is sometimes useful [9, p. 16]:

THEOREM 1 (CROSSOVER THEOREM). *For odd $k, n \geq 1$ where $(5, k) = 1$ and $\left(\frac{k}{5}\right)$ is the Jacobi symbol,*

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{if } \left(\frac{k}{5}\right) = 1, \quad \text{then } A_{5n} \mid A_{5kn} \text{ and } B_{5n} \mid B_{5kn}; \\ &\text{if } \left(\frac{k}{5}\right) = -1, \quad \text{then } A_{5n} \mid B_{5kn} \text{ and } B_{5n} \mid A_{5kn}. \end{aligned}$$

The tables are organized using formulas (2.4) and (2.6). As a result, no prime factor appears explicitly more than once in the tables (except intrinsic factors and the repeated factor 2 of L_3). Where space permits, we list the known factors in their entirety on a single line. We list all prime factors of 25 digits or less, carrying over to a second line, without breaking the factor, when necessary. All other factors are listed as either Pxx or Cxx, indicating respectively a prime or a composite cofactor of xx digits. When a factorization is incomplete, we leave space on the line for new factors to be inserted by hand.

3. Factorization Methods. A variety of methods have been used to effect the factorizations given herein. These include the Pollard $p - 1$ and Brent-Pollard Rho methods [13], the analogous $p + 1$ method [19], the Continued Fraction (CFRAC) method of Morrison and Brillhart [14], Pomerance's Quadratic Sieve (QS) method [8], along with its extensions and improvements (MP-QS) [17], [18], and Lenstra's Elliptic Curve Method (ECM) [11], [13]. Of course, many of the smaller prime factors are quite old, and were originally found by trial division or the difference of squares method.

Some of the methods utilize the form of the prime divisors given by the following theorems [9, p. 11].

THEOREM 2. *Let n be odd and let p be an odd, primitive prime divisor of F_n . Then*

- (i) $p \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$.
- (ii) *if* $p \equiv \pm 1 \pmod{10}$, *then* $p \equiv 1 \pmod{4n}$.
- (iii) *if* $p \equiv \pm 3 \pmod{10}$, *then* $p \equiv 2n - 1 \pmod{4n}$.

THEOREM 3. *Let n be positive and let p be an odd, primitive prime divisor of L_n . Then*

- (i) *if $p \equiv \pm 1 \pmod{10}$, then $p \equiv 1 \pmod{2n}$.*
- (ii) *if $p \equiv \pm 3 \pmod{10}$, then $p \equiv -1 \pmod{2n}$.*

4. Primality Testing. In [9, p. 36], Brillhart gave the following results of primality tests on the Fibonacci and Lucas numbers: F_n , $3 \leq n < 1000$, is prime if and only if $n = 3, 4, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 23, 29, 43, 47, 83, 131, 137, 359, 431, 433, 449, 509, 569, 571$; L_n , $0 \leq n \leq 500$, is prime if and only if $n = 0, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 11, 13, 16, 17, 19, 31, 37, 41, 47, 53, 61, 71, 79, 113, 313, 353$. More recently, H. C. Williams has discovered that F_{2971} , L_{503} , L_{613} , L_{617} and L_{863} are also prime. Williams also states that F_{4723} and F_{5387} are probable primes [21].

For F_n to be prime, $n \geq 5$, it is necessary, but not sufficient, that n be prime. Similarly, L_n can be prime only when n is prime or a power of 2. There are several identities that can be used for primality proofs if one should find either F_n or L_n or their primitive parts to be probable primes. These identities are useful because in proving N prime, the methods of [5] depend upon auxiliary factorizations of $N \pm 1$. For the Fibonacci numbers we have [9, p. 95]:

$$(4.1) \quad F_{4k+1} - 1 = F_k L_k L_{2k+1}, \quad F_{4k+3} - 1 = F_{k+1} L_{k+1} L_{2k+1}$$

and

$$(4.2) \quad F_{4k+1} + 1 = F_{2k+1} L_{2k}, \quad F_{4k+3} + 1 = F_{2k+1} L_{2k+2}.$$

For the Lucas numbers we have

$$(4.3) \quad L_{4k} - 1 = L_{6k}/L_{2k}, \quad L_{4k} + 1 = (L_{2k} - 1)(L_{2k} + 1)$$

and

$$(4.4) \quad \begin{aligned} L_{4k+1} - 1 &= 5F_k L_k F_{2k+1}, & L_{4k+3} - 1 &= L_{2k+1} L_{2k+2}, \\ L_{4k+1} + 1 &= L_{2k} L_{2k+1}, & L_{4k+3} + 1 &= 5L_{k+1} F_{k+1} F_{2k+1}. \end{aligned}$$

For the Lucas Aurifeuillians we have

$$(4.5) \quad \begin{aligned} A_{5k} - 1 &= 5F_k(F_k - 1), & B_{5k} - 1 &= 5F_k(F_k + 1), \\ A_{5k} + 1 &= (L_{k-1} - 1)(L_{k+1} - 1), & B_{5k} + 1 &= (L_{k-1} + 1)(L_{k+1} + 1). \end{aligned}$$

The use of these formulas is apparent. They break the factorizations of $F_n \pm 1$ and $L_n \pm 1$ into factorizations of smaller F_n 's and L_n 's and thus facilitate the primality test. There are a number of additional formulas of a similar kind for $F_n^* \pm 1$ and $L_n^* \pm 1$.

All factors and cofactors in Tables 2 and 3 with fewer than 85 digits, and not labelled as Cxx, have been proved prime by Silverman using the methods presented in [5, Section 3] and [20]. These methods depend upon auxiliary factorizations of $p - 1$, $p + 1$, $p^2 + 1$, $p^2 + p + 1$, and $p^2 - p + 1$. If these cyclotomic polynomials have enough small prime factors, then the methods produce very fast proofs of primality along with a compact certificate which can later be used to verify the proof. Andrew Odlyzko has proved all of the remaining probable prime cofactors to be prime using an implementation of the Cohen-Lenstra algorithm [6].

5. History of Tables. Brillhart found many small factors (up to 10 digits) by a direct search program, using Theorems 2 and 3 to restrict the search range for trial division [1], [2]. He later programmed a difference of squares method with modular exclusion to factor $F_{169}, L_{131}, L_{133}, L_{134}, L_{158}, L_{173}$, and L_{237} .

In 1968 Brillhart used D. H. Lehmer's delay line sieve DLS 127 at U. C. Berkeley [10] to factor $F_{255}, L_{166}, L_{214}, L_{252}$, and L_{258} , again using a difference of squares with modular exclusion. The most remarkable of these factorizations,

$$F_{255}^* = 20778644396941 \cdot 20862774425341,$$

was found in just 40 seconds. Although these two factors are very close, there is no known formula which can account for this factorization.

Between 1970 and 1973, Brillhart and Morrison found a large number of complete factorizations using the continued fraction method, CFRAC, on an IBM 360/91 at UCLA [9], [14].

Starting in 1974, J. L. Selfridge and Marvin C. Wunderlich used an improved version of the UCLA program on an IBM 360/65 at NIU in Dekalb, Illinois to factor many 37-41 digit cofactors. They also implemented the first stage of Pollard's just-discovered $p-1$ method, and found many new factors. Earl Ecklund and Brillhart programmed and used the first stage of the $p+1$ method as well [5, p. xlii].

H. C. Williams [19] applied the $p \pm 1$ methods to 174 composite Fibonacci and Lucas cofactors which had at most 80 digits.

Thorkil Naur ran the $p-1$ and Pollard Rho methods on F_n for odd n , $1 \leq n \leq 399$, and on L_n for $0 \leq n \leq 500$. When a factor was at most 53 digits, he completed it via CFRAC. His book [15] and paper [16] list several new factorizations which are included herein.

Montgomery, between 1983 and 1986, applied the methods of [13] to all composite table entries, using idle time on a VAX/780, two VAX/750's and a CDC 7600. He found about 200 previously unknown factors of 11 to 36 digits. Over half of these were found by ECM. He used 10 elliptic curves with limits of 10^4 and $6 \cdot 10^5$, another ten curves with limits of $1.6 \cdot 10^4$ and 10^6 , and a third set of ten curves with limits of $3.2 \cdot 10^4$ and $2 \cdot 10^6$. Often he used four, five or more sets, but the work is uneven (many more curves were used on the Lucas numbers than on the Fibonacci numbers). Montgomery [13, Section 6] also ran $p+1$ with an initial value (seed) of $15/8 \bmod N$ using limits of $3 \cdot 10^5$ and 10^7 , and again with a seed of $23/11 \bmod N$ using limits of $2 \cdot 10^6$ and 10^8 . If $P \equiv 15/8 \bmod N$, then $P^2 - 4 \equiv -31/64 \bmod N$ will be a quadratic residue precisely when -31 is a quadratic residue, so this will find a factor of p if $p - \left(\frac{-31}{p}\right)$ is highly composite; this includes cases where 31 divides whichever of $p \pm 1$ is highly composite. The seed of $23/11 \bmod N$ catches cases where $p - \left(\frac{5}{p}\right)$ is highly composite. By Theorems 2 and 3, if $p \mid F_n^*$ (n odd) or $p \mid L_n^*$, then $p - \left(\frac{5}{p}\right)$ is divisible by $2n$, so the latter case occurs frequently. However, these runs did miss some primes p for which $p+1$ is highly composite, such as the factor

$$2170208701449020077201 = 2 \cdot 7 \cdot 12583 \cdot 55807 \cdot 424267 \cdot 520309 - 1$$

of F_{795} (found by MP-QS; -31 is a nonresidue, but the limits were not high enough on that run).

Davis and Holdridge [7], in 1984, completed the factorizations of four cofactors (F_{277} , L_{362} , L_{370} , and L_{471}) of 57 to 58 digits, using QS on a CRAY 1S.

Silverman, between 1983 and 1986, ran $p - 1$ with limits of $3 \cdot 10^6$ and $5 \cdot 10^7$ on the entire Lucas table and on the Fibonacci table to F_{499} . He also ran $p - 1$ with limits of $2 \cdot 10^5$ and $3 \cdot 10^6$ on the Fibonacci table from F_{501} to F_{999} . This work was accomplished on a Micro-VAX/1 and found about 80 new factors. Some runs with ECM on the Lucas table using the same machine revealed no new factors. Silverman also completed the factorizations of all cofactors below 73 digits, and several larger ones, using either CFRAC or MP-QS [17], [18] on a combination of VAX/780's and SUN-3/75's. The larger factorizations were accomplished using a parallel implementation of MP-QS on a network of SUN's.

6. Accuracy and Completeness of Tables. Montgomery and Silverman independently verified each entry in the main tables. They checked that

- Each listed factor divides the number and is a prime or probable prime.
- The proper list of algebraic (including intrinsic) factors appears
- The primitive prime factors appear in ascending order.
- If no cofactor is given, the list of factors is complete.
- If a cofactor is labelled as Cxx, then it is indeed composite and has xx digits.
- If a cofactor is labelled as Pxx, then it is a prime or probable prime and has xx digits.
- No odd primitive prime factor of F_n or L_n was found to divide twice, further strengthening the conjecture that no such prime exists.

Earlier versions of these tables were checked on computers by Michael Morrison and Tim Korb.

As of August 1987 there remain 140 composite Fibonacci cofactors and 10 composite Lucas cofactors in the tables. During 1986 Silverman and Montgomery found numerous factors greater than 20 digits, but none smaller. Based upon numerous runs with ECM, the authors are confident that there are at most 3 undetected factors less than 20 digits.

7. Discussion of Methods. It is still an open question what the best method is to attack a large arbitrary composite number. The authors' experience suggests that the following procedure is perhaps the most reasonable.

As long as the remaining cofactor N is not a probable prime, do the following in order:

- (1) Trial division up to some small limit, perhaps $(\ln N)^2$.
- (2) ECM is generally more effective than $p \pm 1$, but $p \pm 1$ is so much faster that trying it first is worthwhile. A good first set of starting limits is about 10^4 and 10^5 . This should perhaps take a couple of minutes on a typical mainframe for (say) an 80-digit number.
- (3) ECM should now be tried, using about 5 curves and limits of 10^4 and $5 \cdot 10^5$.
- (4) If the remaining cofactor is sufficiently small (say up to 60 digits), it should be finished with MP-QS. If the number is larger than this, it is worthwhile devoting more ECM trials with higher limits to it.

- (5) If ECM fails and the number is less than about 70 digits, then MP-QS should now be applied. Seventy digits will take about a day on a typical modern mainframe. One can of course attempt larger numbers with a supercomputer or special hardware. The largest number ever factored with MP-QS, as of December 1986, was an 87-digit cofactor of $5^{128} + 1$ using a parallel implementation on a SUN network. That factorization took 3950 total CPU hours, divided among 10 SUN-3's over a period of about 5 weeks.
- (6) Finally, if the cofactor is still too large, one can keep trying ECM with higher limits or set the number aside.

TABLE 1
Prime Factors With More Than 25 Digits

N	Factor	Discoverer	Method	Machine
L_{386}	10245029712795120034405043	Montgomery	ECM	CDC 7600
F_{563}	12158771296959377863294133	Montgomery	ECM	CDC 7600
L_{431}	13780495531127210356018421	Silverman	$p - 1$	UVAX/1
F_{425}	14187954345303564388390001	Silverman	MP-QS	VAX/780
F_{507}	17340889195212892399797173	Silverman	MP-QS	VAX/8600
L_{406}	23670698911880865758980387	Silverman	MP-QS	VAX/780
L_{371}	35668796989484800666122809	Silverman	MP-QS	VAX/780
L_{422}	36302689192832119042589867	Silverman	MP-QS	SUN-3/75
L_{467}	47381053174782191395897031	Montgomery	ECM	CDC 7600
L_{320}	62379555831803099867272961	Naur	CFRAC	Mathilda
F_{837}	136299772702544437679660333	Silverman	MP-QS	SUN-3/75
F_{445}	156525289282548414081799081	Silverman	MP-QS	VAX/780
L_{471}	478330258123360554199869169	Davis	QS	CRAY 1S
F_{277}	505471005740691524853293621	Davis	QS	CRAY 1S
F_{517}	641466124349607697016238097	Silverman	MP-QS	SUN-3/75
F_{741}	669652072271051271698436113	Silverman	MP-QS	SUN-3/75
F_{597}	1226244816494972899766403949	Silverman	MP-QS	SUN-3/75
F_{503}	2430014747700999423017017501	Silverman	MP-QS	SUN-3/75
F_{869}	5890430821204665088535469913	Montgomery	ECM	CDC 7600
L_{479}	16372649304949588683920725489	Silverman	MP-QS	VAX/780
F_{559}	26093837057017247269531221521	Silverman	MP-QS	SUN-3/75
F_{317}	50354633016533380504238521909	Silverman	MP-QS	VAX/780
F_{461}	57907365333787128886141126177	Silverman	MP-QS	SUN-3/75
F_{633}	192347474285460831200493920089	Silverman	MP-QS	SUN-3/75
L_{326}	573005680996120855900783871963	Silverman	MP-QS	SUN-3/75
F_{971}	619802607259514583330235693729	Montgomery	$p - (5/p)$	CDC 7600
L_{412}	1090414335383168463561145167623	Montgomery	ECM	CDC 7600
L_{344}	1403981099723321029379913948641	Silverman	MP-QS	VAX/780
L_{482}	5373430329122468821883671012169	Montgomery	ECM	CDC 7600
L_{377}	9220407243723719942154317888399	Silverman	MP-QS	SUN-3/75
F_{489}	55010483350408487052485570744297	Silverman	MP-QS	SUN-3/75
F_{663}	542202788462733966380018208818089	Silverman	MP-QS	SUN-3/75
F_{681}	1316534463290847218590097513564513	Silverman	MP-QS	SUN-3/75
L_{430}	1517416544639719175645264380247161	Silverman	MP-QS	SUN-3/75
F_{383}	15318508443810774614619603643486769	Silverman	MP-QS	SUN-3/75
F_{427}	24949586896499848287125235667356281	Silverman	MP-QS	SUN-3/75
L_{464}	227693725298545340302283668318476481	Montgomery	ECM	CDC 7600

The present practical limit of technology seems to be about 16 digits for prime factors found by Pollard Rho, 18 digits for Brent's variation of Pollard Rho, and 25 digits for ECM. The $p \pm 1$ methods occasionally have huge successes where a factor over 25 digits is found; for example, these methods could have found the 29-digit factor of L_{479} with a little more effort. However, factors of 18 to 20 digits are more typical. The CFRAC method has been demonstrated for products up to 10^{64} , QS for products up to 10^{71} , and MP-QS for products up to 10^{87} . This comparison is not quite fair, however, because the CFRAC and QS results were achieved either on a supercomputer or on special purpose hardware, while the MP-QS results were achieved on a network of SUN's [17], [18].

Table 1 lists all of the known nonlargest primitive prime factors of F_n or L_n having more than 25 digits. The cofactor of each of these, when it is composite, is assumed to have at least one prime factor exceeding the factor listed. Each entry includes the discoverer, the method of discovery, and the machine used. In the "machine" column the notation "UVAX/1" is an abbreviation for Micro-VAX/1.

Acknowledgments. The authors wish to thank their institutions for providing the extensive computer time required for this work. Silverman extends special thanks to Tom Caron for writing the networking software that made the parallel implementation of MP-QS possible. Montgomery extends special thanks to Mike Mitchell and Richard Milton for the many hours they spent running his CDC 7600 jobs. All of us extend special thanks to Andrew Odlyzko for providing many of our primality tests and to Dave Cantor, Tim Korb, D.H. and Emma Lehmer, Michael Morrison, J. L. Selfridge, Peter Weinberger, Hugh C. Williams, and Marvin C. Wunderlich for their assistance over the years in helping to create these tables.

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Supplement to Tables of Fibonacci and Lucas Factorizations

By John Brillhart, Peter L. Montgomery and Robert D. Silverman

TABLE 2 FIBONACCI FACTORIZATIONS $2 < n < 1000$, n odd

<u>n</u>	<u>Prime Factors</u>
3	2
5	5
7	13
9	(3) 17
11	89
13	233
15	(3,5) 61
17	1597
19	37.113
21	(3,7) 421
23	28657
25	(5) $5^* \cdot 3001$
27	(3,9) 53.109
29	514229
31	557.2417
33	(3,11) 19801
35	(5,7) 141961
37	73.149.2221
39	(3,13) 135721
41	2789.59369
43	433494437
45	(3,5,9,15) 109441
47	2971215073
49	(7) 97.6168709
51	(3,17) 6376021
53	953.55945741
55	(5,11) 661.474541
57	(3,19) 797.54833
59	353.2710260697
61	4513.555003497
63	(3,7,9,21) 35239681
65	(5,13) 14736206161
67	269.116849.1429913
69	(3,23) 137.829.18077
71	6673.46165371073
73	9375829.86020717
75	(3,5,15,25) 230686501
77	(7,11) 988681.4832521

79 157.92180471494753
 81 (3,9,27) 2269.4373.19441
 83 99194853094755497
 85 (5,17) 9521.3415914041
 87 (3,29) 173.3821263937
 89 1069.1665088321800481
 91 (7,13) 13*.741469.159607993
 93 (3,31) 4531100550901
 95 (5,19) 761.29641.67735001
 97 193.389.3084989.361040209
 99 (3,9,11,33) 197.18546805133
 101 743519377.770857978613
 103 519121.5644193.512119709
 105 (3,5,7,15,21,35) 8288823481
 107 1247833.8242065050061761
 109 82772877.32529675488417
 111 (3,37) 1459000305513721
 113 677.272602401466814027129
 115 (5,23) 1381.2441738887963961
 117 (3,9,13,39) 29717.39589685693
 119 (7,17) 159512939815855788121
 121 (11) 97415813466381445596089
 123 (3,41) 68541957733949701
 125 (5,25) 5*.158414167964045700001
 127 27941.5568053048227732210073
 129 (3,43) 257.5417.8513.39639893
 131 1066340417491710595814572169
 133 (7,19) 3457.42293.351301301942501
 135 (3,5,9,15,27,45) 1114769954367361
 137 19134702400093278081449423917
 139 277.2114537501.85526722937689093
 141 (3,47) 108289.1435097.142017737
 143 (11,13) 8581.1929584153756850496621
 145 (5,29) 349619996930737079890201
 147 (3,7,21,49) 293.3529.347502052673
 149 110557.162709.4000949.85607646594577
 151 5737.2811666624525811649469915877
 153 (3,9,17,51) 17*.7175323114950564593
 155 (3,9,17,51) 12370533881.61182778621
 157 313.11617.7636481.10424204306491346737
 159 (3,53) 317.97639037.229602768949
 161 (7,23) 8693.612606107755058997065597
 163 977.4892609.33365519393.32566223208133
 165 (3,5,11,15,33,55) 86461.518101.900241
 167 18104700793.19663344318693345608565721
 169 (13) 337.89909.104600155609.126213229732669
 171 (3,9,19,57) 6841.5741461760879844361
 173 1639343785721.389678749007629271532733
 175 (5,7,25,35) 701.17231203730201189308301
 177 (3,59) 2191261.805134061.1297027681
 179 21481.156089.3418816640903898929534613769
 181 8689.422453.817578923738547574551461093
 183 (3,61) 1097.14297347971975757800833
 185 (5,37) 1702945513191305556907097618161
 187 (11,17) 373.10157807305963434099105034917037
 189 (3,7,9,21,27,63) 38933.955921950316735037
 191 4870723671313.757810806256989128439975793
 193 9465278929.1020930432032326933976826008497
 195 (3,5,13,15,39,65) 88999250837499877681
 197 15761.25795969.227150265697.717185107125886549
 199 397.436782169201002048261171378550055269633
 201 (3,67) 5050260704396247169315999021
 203 (7,29) 1217.56470541.2586982700656733994659533
 205 (5,41) 821.125598581.36448117857891321536401
 207 (3,9,23,69) 4072353155773627601222196481
 209 (11,19) 57314120955051297736679165379998262001
 211 22504837.38490197.800972881.80475423858449593021
 213 (3,71) 1277.185790722054921374395775013
 215 (5,43) 2607553541.67712817361580804952011621
 217 (7,31) 433.44269.217221773.2191174861.6274653314021
 219 (3,73) 123953.4139537.3169251245945843761
 221 (13,17) 203572412497.90637498718024645326392940193
 223 4013.108377.251534189.164344610046410138896156070813
 225 (3,5,9,15,25,45,75) 11981661982050957053616001
 227 23609.5219534137983025159078847113619467285727377
 229 457.2749.40487201.132605449901.47831560297620361798553
 231 (3,7,11,21,33,77) 9164259601748159235188401
 233 139801.25047390419633.63148408983693149557829547141
 235 (5,47) 389678426275593986752662955603693114561
 237 (3,79) 1668481.40762577.7698999052751136773
 239 10037.62141.2228536579597318057.28546908862296149233369
 241 11042621.7005329677.134287488928964763267952824739273
 243 (3,9,27,81) 448607550257.16000411124306403070561
 245 (5,7,35,49) 12895507391.4024460192651484843195641

247	(13.19)	409100738617.4677306043367904676926312147328153	
249	(3.83)	1033043205255409.23812215284009787769	
251	582416774750273.21937080329465122026187124199656961913		
253	(11.23)	4322114369.2201228236641589.1378497303338047612061	
255	(3.5,15,17,51.85)	20778644396941.20862771425341	
257	5653.32971978671645905645521.12300267271719313471360714649		
259	(7.37)	1553.404656773793.3041266742295771985148799223649	
261	(3.9,29.87)	2089.20357.36017.40193.322073.6857029027549	
263	473.93629.928367229646369019423529121698442566463089300281		
265	(5.53)	15901.2741218753681.926918599457468125920827581	
267	(3.89)	122887425153289.64455877349703042877309	
269	5381.2517975182669813.32170944747810641.169360439829648789853		
271	449187076348273.430267212525867121951740619093594938058573		
273	(3.7,13.21,39.91)	640457.1483547330343905886515273	
275	(5.11,25.55)	7239101.15806979101.5527278404454199535821801	
277	505471005740891524853293621.6861121308187330908986328104917		
279	(3.9,31.93)	11717.59496005808093.6279830532252706321	
281	174221.119468273.1142059735200417842620494388293215303693455057		
283	10753.825229.15791401.44411188848805843163235784299630863264881		
285	(3.5,15.19,37.95)	95673461715046328502480330601	
287	(7.41)	198160071001853267796700692507490184570501064382201	
289	(17)	577.1733.98837.101232653.106205194357.65807865827725444483848541	
291	(3.97)	76674415738994499773.27993117754975870677	
293	64390759997.118869391634972852522952098964476155238134997314729		
295	(5.59)	1181.35401.75521.160481.737501.11209692506233906608469121	
297	(3.9,11,27,33.99)	593.4157.1360418597.12369243068750242280033	
299	(13.23)	20569928772342752084634853420271392820560402848605171521	
301	(7.43)	63806927452714047340778156846369278969435365966728521	
303	(3.101)	8550224389674481.96049657917279874851369421	
305	(5.61)	2441.6101.20415253966247698801.647277670717998240943861	
307	613.9143689.5307027867738937.2169138415139880143390392583520681471857		
309	(3.103)	617.138889.32386142297.8833364563627459323040861	
311	837833.6872477.603717553.1722232704013218608925801295231047801838093		
313	1877.5009.7901346123803597.155858325142313284065438799726119705876273		
315	(3.5,7.9,15,21,35,45,63,105)	9761221.120570028745492370271501	
317	1307309.40354633016533380504238521909.12055334654946982453464994276837		
319	(11.29)	1913.578029.1435522969.1535414556003613.186262943184683463348283529	
321	(3.107)	26443870265522619375245858112105151414928921	
323	(17.19)	1109581673.85542646443577.22469617515216274972459349854327642081	
325	(5.13,25,65)	1301.4235401.6054416501.880262501.49284706967787569058301	
327	(3.109)	653.1746181.15895461414272767943384634366380457	
329	(7.47)	1973.26321.12739187441109759267246989137564447711948573020237	
331	29129.2296686648632120276391228028485200841318497622533370591664502461		
333	(3.9,37,111)	12653.124134848933957.93050773155790226767593761	
335	(5.67)	20404106548595102906154128520186891133003217651144766361	
337	673.15229266824729.1171266446222833267851409604104331211834067048447153001		
339	(11.31)	149161.258317.2209878650579776888742215348691420033	
341	(1.13)	76127665342913.197907695243868721.4558282384863830955384586674337	
343	(7.49)	46649.5449038756620509.108944170944009875978306751482234414702393	
345	(3.5,15,23,69,115)	186301.25013864044961447973152814604981	
347	324097.1434497.3345860598013.34201673799023762317333.P26		
349	1358309.2663569.2752093073767877058673.P38		
351	(3.9,13.27,39,117)	2623373.80723861.65790321679740490371744098034257	
353	736357.3598061012573915498603609235632625974949247991832187257385201689		
355	(5.71)	4261.75309701.309273161.9207609261398081.49279726243391864192801	
357	(3.7,17,21,51,119)	1429.258469.27653866239836258463881623092961	
359	475420437734698220747368027166749382927701417016557193662268716376935476241		
361	(19)	6567762529.1196762644057.3150927827816930878141597.P26	
363	(3.11,33,121)	9490559604335963796081847699033385001836615801	
365	(5.73)	210241.27583781.758275080628801.481086261779233475625991833542941	
367	733.17969799.75991753.3648966761.43397676601.114150315493.P27		
369	(3.9,41,123)	8117.199261.84738793193.9382599520669.117838518633351469	
371	(7.53)	207017.1066891454330692360911118469915492770211286402368532457966113	
373	2237.9697.371509.20580649.P38		
375	(3.5,15,25,75,125)	9001.169501.41510105455501.9906293406944653501	
377	(13.29)	104264251753.361575655741.P48	
379	757.1189989.642739883137.P58		
381	(3.127)	18995897.3185450213669826966828420712039093359617657693	
383	1639241.15318508443810774614619603643486769.P40		
385	(5.7,11,35,55,77)	37807001.75954341.13837648441.2638710957802673148692221	
387	(3.9,43,129)	773.116101.14279673833.38074001361639245985686714500108609	
389	2333.		C78
391	(17,23)	1493656753.P65	
393	(3.131)	2006657.1416637080946563927978520983870724423060828193993	
395	(5.79)	1472561.14895360564424840431762356563438185533394886582362797645241	
397			C83
399	(3.7,19,21,57,133)	1059009573400125529504166094598642626708730201	
401	13885829.P77		
403	(13,31)	15313.5068933.42136290591640129.P48	
405	(3.5,9,15,27,45,81,135)	23692245912756872601.58441864401139948168370041	
407	(11,37)	140997186409836049132841.P53	
409	4909.25357.8097429243052573.P62		
411	(3.137)	5449861.972663078773.5687182485808243129.30362561855987035333	
413	(7.59)	456512029.P65	

415 (5,83)	845417665832830648601.200896663240698258054501.P25	
417 (3,139)	9173.883947238399079925033711768294717540495219762245783337	
419	11623061.41725948237.P70	
421	11789.644049169.45688564527041.P62	
423 (3,9,47,141)	5059011062939973161728794842994673444156809986180713505281	
425 (5,17,25,85)	52815601.14187954345303564388390001.P35	
427 (7,61)	85324949586896499848287152353667356281.P39	
429 (3,11,13,33,39,143)	857.48049.2663396138301998847157242280783003329461657	
431 P90		
433 P91		
435 (3,5,15,29,87,145)	6961.7196661390635764407916551386458559471906041	
437 (19,23)		
439 877.163309.		C83
441 (3,7,9,21,49,63,147)	135829.340324206333464148283190550609393998254447317949	C84
443 8861.104549.15170977.13033093.10797189261.P58		
445 (5,89)	1801361.6877921.156525289282548414081799081.P35	
447 (3,149)	46489.2041439879348543749772391551430740910004881655249657303909	
449 P44		
451 (11,41)	855997.928157.1027729298220237292846693.P48	
453 (3,151)	650485110124585564207518444489238632181884291012150730878874501	
455 (5,7,13,35,65,91)	202021.36768087721.40281313801.3126295447311401.	
	.1204966861388885141	
457 6397.16856134241.P82		
459 (3,9,17,27,51,153)	2753.2043118036369.13095384194065076117.P26	
461 26737.21176476637.9208154892884357.57907365333787128866141126177.P37		
463 2777.69783361.P86		
465 (3,5,15,31,93,155)	5581.76261.6936488411701.59666387254501.627655040817361	
467		C98
469 (7,67)	937.52529.976457.32924737.293548037.104712482697806353.P37	
471 (3,157)	9947521.40729012583008994401.516975898656776821074144595127483817001	
473 (11,43)	P88	
475 (5,19,25,95)	1901.5701.3630901.P62	
477 (3,9,53,159)	1558450527658669.P51	
479 2637373.		C94
481 (13,37)	6733.15929591.278574997.P72	
483 (3,7,21,23,69,161)	1795220677069.634145290536014605627560029635866384176869	
485 (5,97)	33881.5821.16892304192301.51171585773521.4173592724422721.P30	
487 1949.94477.1694761.P87		
489 (3,163)	55010483350408487052485570744297.P37	
491 141600090215093.1621212105820048.P73		
493 (17,29)		C94
495 (3,5,9,11,15,33,45,55,99,165)	1250839826281.P39	
497 (7,71)		
499 997.492013.3074837.P89		
501 (3,167)	9024686010889754273.P51	
503 10061.59726221.395657789.5195875312324446209.2430014747700999423017017501.		
	.196745364145020787213452779187514784417	
505 (5,101)	44614641121.960700389041.P62	
507 (3,13,39,169)	1013.10069148777.17340889195212892399797173.P27	
509 P107		
511 (7,73)	20441.3545317.78439756057054169.P63	
513 (3,9,19,27,57,171)	8209.33857.347813.593029.25355537.P41	
515 (5,103)	84388938382141.P72	
517 (11,47)	1033.58937.244288293540038849127521.641466124349607697016238097.P38	
519 (3,173)	6229.1174427453.3231124141939501.P44	
521 9377.		
523 8369.3537386857.		C105
525 (3,5,7,15,21,25,35,75,105,175)	4201.823201.2553601.23169301.82061511001.	C96
	.8481116649425701	
527 (17,31)	471137.163545836607653.P81	
529 (23)	45981737.306211903657739796031001.	C75
531 (3,9,59,177)	7433.20432289.2192843129417.P51	
533 (13,41)	25647961.14821985227373.1077776264469061.P65	
535 (5,107)	2141.8489567590713897905501.P64	
537 (3,179)	11813.142240444249423907190721.P48	
539 (7,11,49,77)	8469.18253437603966181.P68	
541 54101.12364910977.P98		
543 (3,181)	35837.16094521.P64	
545 (5,109)	2398001.	C85
547 1093.20266378551129.		C98
549 (3,9,61,183)	820903629.5883010433.10424083697.80256319951861.P33	
551 (19,29)	32365741.1116312758369.P86	
553 (7,79)	152629.221201.7998082133.	C78
555 (3,5,15,37,111,185)	40719241.49649320649221.2992628320901882161.	
	.196447231496394995461	
557 753249714226730309.		C99
559 (13,43)	11117.14533.220417629.433586113.13631732633.	
	.26093837057017247269531221521.P44	
561 (3,11,17,33,51,187)	32083440797931137.P51	
563 10133.6281953.12158771296959377863294133.		C82
565 (5,113)	6781.66199896261.43583206934709081001.P60	
567 (3,7,9,21,27,63,81,189)	13043111509.49114912141.3936504300121.	
	.737066046375289.27719393687911890721	
569 P119		

571 P119	651 (3,7,21,31,93,217) 5209.23143579913.16312246063516015073.P42	C137
573 (3,191) 2670181.4817807925924421.P58	653	
575 (5,23,26,115) 66701.	655 (5,131) 149341.2901110281.480405122406661.P80	C88
577 1153.2309.492757.1698689.1240154177.P93	657 (3,9,73,219) 290393.30300841.613192553.2424917505169.22700849209613. .9456946171108451513.720459916231157618930389	C81
579 (3,193)	659	C138
581 (7,83) 11621.P99	661 25117.115013.	C129
583 (11,53)	663 (3,13,17,39,51,221) 340399154629.542202788462733966380018208818089.P36	
585 (3,5,9,13,15,39,45,65,117,195) 2341.P57	665 (5,7,19,35,95,133) 7123481.1655770201.127654132789883268521.P54	
587 3080261369.P113	667 (23,29) 9337 108713769721.563651708036809396781.P93	
589 (19,31) 3533.23561.1484249136401.2746348619173417.881811033467161969.P60	669 (3,223) 13381.46871477.524888033.404275734463249277.P55	
591 (3,197) 4729.22221540969737.6556208367360005292317.P44	671 (11,61) 13421.93941.197273.575717.844117.12239041.	C93
593 3557.3164852861.1143800237963593361.4315428922959401898689. .36595087477983000594301.P49	673 282661.47010552106184753.	C119
595 (5,7,17,35,85,119) 2381.8310112721.9022425301.2535918135079561. .61859474392640261.4651115729702571326164661	675 (3,5,9,15,25,27,45,75,135,225) 394201.6841555895901.P57	
597 (3,199) 1193.55092353.1226244816494972899766403949.P45	677 212741833.970100381.	C124
599 4304994428485397.P110	679 (7,97)	C121
601 22549039789436761.P109	681 (3,227) 208109513.17505440236343865677.1316534463290847218590097513564513.P34	
603 (3,9,67,201) 3617.16054441098650821.P64	683 238173.34482885205518361.205151568022959109.393867451788289513.P86	
605 (5,11,55,121) '109981741.P84	685 (5,137) 2741.3516376261.121200596585497061.162302467515721218821.P64	
607 1213.123829.582721.10223093.28549637.P99	687 (3,229) 1373.3331306969.	C83
609 (3,7,21,29,87,203) 369282510197.2139244501969.P47	689 (13,53) 4133.3955824601.8663131853.582233977115909.	C93
611 (13,47) 157637.2555795333678066429.P92	691 8346682124689.	C132
613	693 (3,7,9,11,21,33,63,77,99,231) P76	
615 (3,5,15,41,123,205) 19681.299259001.1846858344247612322281.P33	695 (5,139) 97536301.183060221.3038624652573481.3717101226883686821.P66	C134
617 234461.6643248296130757140737.	699 (3,233) 13953397457.245701220509.P76	
619 1237.3354287957.P117	701 42061.96737.242836213.274479353.8302568897206778357.	C101
621 (3,9,23,27,69,207) 10656361.17642247580301401.P60	703 (19,37) 37*.25309.63246097.138259218819774258197.	C102
623 (7,89) 115877.92579793601.P95	705 (3,5,15,47,141,235) 28201.P73	
625 (5,25,125) 5*.532501.	707 (7,101) P126	
627 (3,11,19,33,57,209) 406191917.7116439969.2126105960876701042477457.P33	709 63428557.228680861.	C99
629 (17,37) 26417.666111001.31886344849.1405898788412057400553.P76	711 (3,9,79,237) 212375701.8771441328469.461740953705414265853. .7376884504680981519248993.P32	C132
631 593141.P126	713 (23,31)	
633 (3,211) 155717.9320165401.41773163881.192347474285460831200493920089.P33	715 (5,11,13,55,65,143) 7096612381.	C139
635 (5,127) 2553105939466879921.P88	717 (3,239) 1433.7099733.	C91
637 (7,13,49,91) 2549.170301425972639233.P85	719	C90
639 (3,9,71,213) 7669.66490765817401.P71	721 (7,103) 173040421686336917.	C150
641 149993.1468997178779718281.	723 (3,241) 5303337419059397.	C111
643 5077129.	725 (5,25,29,145) 374166701.	C85
645 (3,5,15,43,129,215) 19148761.72846749180048315217661.P40	727 1453.2909.10177.376233981.	C109
647 4381535761.	729 (3,9,27,81,243)	C133
649 (11,59) 1297.468577.100213776846657651262073.		C102

731 (17,43) 5849.14621.	C133	815 (5,163) 6521.4720481.2668186121.P116	C144
733 379693.19600421.21585122600554804312561.	C118	817 (19,43) 166665.2210448070697.40785018272633.P127	C84
735 (3,5,7,15,21,35,49,105,147,245) 11456220552597241.P55		819 (3,7,9,13,21,39,63,91,117,273) 1637.148950950810490737.P70	C146
737 (11,67)		821 39409.394375561.140229188484397.	C159
739 76566426675034441.	C139	823 29629.4360974949.942072341591041.P143	C125
741 (3,13,19,39,57,247) 4207397.1408536153375781.669652072271051271698436113.P42	C138	825 (3,5,11,15,25,33,55,75,165,275)	C126
743		827 183593.625483942964147339957.	
745 (5,149)	C155	829 1657.9949.12982141.	
747 (3,9,83,249) 1493.5301729413.	C124	831 (3,277) 47877233.1454976293.46878833122606699500317.P76	
749 (7,107) 4493.61417.16093097817593.P112	C90	833 (7,17,49,119) 13052171822937661.	
751 551233.		835 (5,167) 52285211663261.	
753 (3,251) 12049.221903616003409.	C151	837 (3,9,27,31,93,279) 45197.4603546943052380929.9304861037267580847793.	
755 (5,151)	C87	.136299772702544437679660333.P42	
757 10597.39742501.40252717.15950033877233.P126	C126	839 15422497.13567893533.	C158
759 (3,11,23,33,69,253)		841 (29) 2294249.55079759333.2301751898421269953.P135	
761 36529.580534937.1688091012426475049.	C92	843 (3,281) 466269593837.2576582465657.818303948755277.2385377797192381.P63	
763 (7,109) 228901.1707553700033.359131890245101.2020608234013767329.	C128	845 (5,13,65,169) 6761.586281391556115841.P109	
765 (3,5,9,15,17,45,51,85,153,255) 3061.26030477521.72208475461.P56	C85	847 (7,11,77,121) 1693.453722653.P127	
767 (13,59) 254016593.		849 (3,283) 1697.179068261321.P104	
769 50753.129453018593.1608513413473.31679977709229.	C138	851 (23,37) 91909.	
771 (3,257) P108	C118	853 13649.6918474869.	C161
773 4637.1647000181.1205739181320733.585802472031540853.P116		855 (3,5,9,15,19,45,57,95,171,285) 113523481.657727932781.P71	C164
775 (5,25,31,155) 102301.3524701.207753186701.12702695072081241539401.P81		857	C179
777 (3,7,21,37,111,259) 3109.	C87	859 108233.	C175
779 (19,41) 17137.7643549.9586373.235997096056853.297787274080554953.P101		861 (3,7,21,41,123,287) 2400469.P94	
781 (11,71) 54293557.	C139	863 327941.90147673417.P164	
783 (3,9,27,29,87,261)	C106	865 (5,173)	
785 (5,157) 120189781.P123		867 (3,17,51,289) 20809.1180853.	C144
787 47221.3571442321831904937.	C141	869 (11,79) 144253.7565513.5890430821204665088535469913.	C104
789 (3,263)	C110	871 (13,67) 151553.	C124
791 (7,113) 216416017.	C133	873 (3,9,97,291) 5237.	C161
793 (13,61) 30133.485538041.3772191484024417.458500259538957193.	C105	875 (5,7,25,35,125,175)	C117
795 (3,5,15,33,159,265) 3181.12721.9927961.3163171441.2170208701449020077201.P42		877 1753.	C126
797 1784390549.151817708621.3278679706652741.	C131	879 (3,293) 3383288581.15342452091961.	C180
799 (17,47) 331802281.	C145	881 264301.1866056170744477.P164	C100
801 (3,9,89,267) 23063993.P104		883 5297.	
803 (11,73)	C151	885 (3,5,15,59,177,295) 3541.6782641.101501176368069526561.P67	C181
805 (5,7,23,35,115,161) 3221.164967041.	C99	887 74509.2498744410754149.	C165
807 (3,269) 1613.3229.114593.	C101	889 (7,127) 1777.5333.37337.195581.P142	
809 48541.8706457.31840675992661.	C144	891 (3,9,11,27,33,81,99,297)	C113
811 48661.	C165	893 (19,47) 54649813.17672296363133261.P150	
813 (3,271) 11429153.2117130049.5686869453.P87		895 (5,179) 3306742181.113760088381.	C129

897 (3,13,23,39,69,299)	308569.	C105	975 (3,5,13,15,25,39,65,75,195,325)	C101
899 (29,31)		C176	977 42989.2082966602729.34260977417268029.	C171
901 (17,53) 212309715915957817.		C157	979 (11,89) 89* 751290473.3619658657.	C164
903 (3,7,21,43,129,301) 469561.2494887570160189.P85			981 (3,9,109,327) 616069.24788343516808013.196392108054438935117.	C93
905 (5,181) 9567661.1596164984379521.P129			983 5897.2140973.P195	
907 2069773.153448073.85218882568302661649153.P152			985 (5,197)	C164
909 (3,9,101,303) 92717.9059093.		C114	987 (3,7,21,47,141,329)	C116
911 107578169.		C183	989 (23,43) 25770975208014221.	C177
913 (11,83) 191590395963717030369913.P149			991	C207
915 (3,5,15,61,183,305) 61* 16594230150241.		C86	993 (3,331) 7564673.	C132
917 (7,131) 55021.32901961.123643882069.P140		C178	995 (5,199) 83629033601.	C155
919 23693.36761.231589.		C125	997 1993.5976017.98102710780517.	C184
921 (3,307) 7369.		C168	999 (3,9,27,37,111,333) 1997.16061684237.	C122
923 (13,71) 50512097.		C127		
925 (5,25,37,185) 3701.33301.19531306748486501.		C108		
927 (3,9,103,309) 3709.63879037028000297.		C190		
929 11149.		C104		
931 (7,19,49,133) 12326441.64474965673.7288331127303673.417739114281337726513.P104		C97		
933 (3,311) 6923104559934229.417557731140104453.				
935 (5,11,17,55,85,187) 54323672041.1870522178801.P111				
937 1873.449180833.764369695096936649.15970565008944994529.P146		C120		
939 (3,313) 54059112661.		C190		
941 2981089.		C185		
943 (23,41)				
945 (3,5,7,9,15,21,27,35,45,63,105,135,189,315) 139861.145150780364101.				
	.5362483966272446452741.P50			
947 93251696081.		C187		
949 (13,73) 5693.10543705069.75350070457.		C157		
951 (3,317) 6284209.2954909161.		C116		
953 148320002521.		C188		
955 (5,191) 2177401.952879788356681.		C138		
957 (3,11,29,33,87,319) 932117.P111				
959 (7,137) 9662360812131272153.		C152		
961 (31)		C195		
963 (3,9,107,321)		C133		
965 (5,193) 640960721.36836894821.3446650156490167901.		C123		
967 1933.27930829.193208122057.10999042492449833.		C164		
969 (3,17,19,51,57,323) 40697.335273.796517.2854472449.9858431581.				
	.4035936389347157.P70			
971 52433.104869.38482544680537.17970660075828673.				
	.619802607259514583330235693729.			
973 (7,139) 15569.15963037.P162		C134		

TABLE 3 LUCAS FACTORIZATIONS $2 \leq n \leq 500$

n	Prime Factors
2	3
3	2, 2
4	7
5	11
6	(2) $2^* 3^*$
7	29
8	47
9	(3) 19
10	(2) 41
11	199
12	(4) $2^* 23$
13	521
14	(2) 281
15	(3, 5) 31
16	2207
17	3571
18	(2, 6) $3^* 107$
19	9349
20	(4) 2161
21	(3, 7) 211
22	(2) 43, 307
23	139, 461
24	(8) $2^* 1103$
25	(5) A, B
	A 101
	B 151
26	(2) 90481
27	(3, 9) 5779
28	(4) $7^* 14503$
29	59, 19489
30	(2, 6, 10) 2521
31	3010349
32	1087, 4481
33	(3, 11) 9901
34	(2) 67, 63443
35	(7) A, B
	A (5) 71
	B 911
36	(4, 12) 103681
37	54018521
38	(2) 29134601
39	(3, 13) 79, 859
40	(8) 1601, 3041
41	370248451
42	(2, 6, 14) 83, 1427
43	6709, 144481
44	(4) 263, 881, 967
45	(3, 9) A, B
	A (15) 181
	B (5) 541
46	(2) 4969, 275449
47	6643838879
48	(16) $2^* 769, 3167$
49	(7) 599786069
50	(2, 10) 401, 570601
51	(3, 17) 919, 3469
52	(4) 103, 102193207
53	119218851371
54	(2, 6, 18) $3^* 11128427$
55	(11) A, B
	A 39161
	B (5) $11^* 331$
56	(8) 10745088481
57	(3, 19) 229, 95419
58	(2) 347, 1270083883
59	709, 8969, 336419
60	(4, 12, 20) 241, 20641
61	5600748293801
62	(2) 3020733700601
63	(3, 7, 9, 21) 1009, 31249
64	127, 186812208641
65	(13) A, B
	A (5) 24571
	B 131, 2081
66	(2, 6, 22) 261399601
67	4021, 24994118449
68	(4) 23230657239121
69	(3, 23) 691, 1485571
70	(2, 10, 14) 12317523121
71	688846507588399
72	(8, 24) 10749857121

- 73 151549.11899937029
 74 (2) 11987.81143477963
 75 (3,5,15) A.B
 A (25B) 12301
 B (25A) 18451
 76 (4) 10913.46396980401
 77 (7,11) 229769.9321929
 78 (2,6,26) 12280217041
 79 32361122672259149
 80 (16) 23725145625561
 81 (3,9,27) 3079.62650261
 82 (2) 163.800483.350207569
 83 35761381.620401259
 84 (4,12,28) 167.65740583
 85 (17) A.B
 A (5) 1158551
 B 12760031
 86 (2) 313195711516578281
 87 (3,29) 349.947104099
 88 (8) 93058241.562418561
 89 179.22235502640988369
 90 (2,6,10,18,30) 10783342081
 91 (7,13) 689667151970161
 92 (4) 253367.9506372193863
 93 (3,31) 63799.35510749
 94 (2) 563.5641.4632894751907
 95 (19) A.B
 A 87382901
 B (5) 191.41611
 96 (32) 2*11862575248703
 97 3299.56678557502141579
 98 (2,14) 5881.61023309469041
 99 (3,9,11,33) 991.2179.1513909
 100 (4,20) 9125201.5738108801
 101 809.7879.201062946718741
 102 (2,6,34) 409.66265118449
 103 619.1031.5257480026438961
 104 (8) 3329.106513889.325759201

 105 (3,7,21) A.B
 A (15,35B) 21211
 B (5,35A) 767131
 106 (2) 1483.2969.1076012367720403
 107 47927441.479836483312919
 108 (4,12,36) 6263.177962167367
 109 128621.788071.593985111211
 110 (2,10,22) 59996854928656801
 111 (3,37) 4441.146521.1121101
 112 (16) 223.449.1154149773784223
 113 412670427844921037470771
 114 (2,6,38) 227.26449.212067587
 115 (23) A.B
 A (5) 1151.324301
 B 5981.686551
 116 (4) 299281.834428410879506721
 117 (3,9,13,39) 1052645985555841
 118 (2) 15247723.100049587197598387
 119 (7,17) 239.10711.27932732439809
 120 (8,24,40) 23735900452321
 121 (11) 9742073320849186904199
 122 (2) 19763.21291929.24848660119363
 123 (3,41) 4767481.7188487771
 124 (4) 743.467729.33758740830460183
 125 (5,25) A.B
 A 28143378001
 B 251.112128001
 126 (2,6,14,18,42) 1461601.764940961
 127 509.5081.487681.13822681.19954241
 128 119809.4698167634523379875583
 129 (3,43) 308311.761882591401
 130 (2,10,26) 3121.42426476041450801
 131 1049.414988698461.5477332620091
 132 (4,12,44) 5281.66529.152204449
 133 (7,19) 10694421739.2152958650459
 134 (2) 6163.201912469249.2705622682163
 135 (3,9,27) A.B
 A (5,45B) 271.119611
 B (15,45A) 811.42391
 136 (8) 562627837283291940137654881
 137 541721291.78982487870939058281
 138 (2,6,46) 16561.162563.1043766587

- 139 30859.253279129.14331800109223159
 140 (4,20,28) 118021448662479038881
 141 (3,47) 79098591.139509555271
 142 (2) 283.569.2820403.9799987.35537616083
 143 (11,13) 1957099.2120119.1784714380021
 144 (16,48) 115561578124838522881
 145 (29) A.B
 A 1322154751061
 B (5) 120196353941
 146 (2) 29201.37125857850184727260788881
 147 (3,7,21,49) 65269.620929.8844991
 148 (4) 10661921.114087288048701953998401
 149 952111.4434539.3263039535803245519
 150 (2,6,10,30,50) 601.87129547172401
 151 1511.109734721.217533000184835774779
 152 (8) 562766385967.2206456200865197103
 153 (3,9,17,51) 13159.8293976826879399
 154 (2,14,22) 15252467.900164950225760603
 155 (31) A.B
 A 311.2913888651
 B (5) 823837075741
 156 (4,12,52) 1249.94491842183551489
 157 39980051.16188856575286517818849171
 158 (2) 21803.5924683.14629892449.184715524801
 159 (3,53) 785461.4523819299182451
 160 (32) 641.878132240443974874201601
 161 (7,23) 1289.1917511.965840862268529759
 162 (2,6,18,54) 3*.1828620361.6782976947987
 163 1043201.6601501.1686454671192230445929
 164 (4) 2684571411430027028247900903965201
 165 (3,11,33) A.B
 A (5,55B) 1550853481
 B (15,55A) 51164521
 166 (2) 6464041.245329617161.10341247759646081
 167 766531.10384992769358454232012737909
 168 (8,24,56) 115613939510481515041
 169 (13) 596107814364089.671040394220849329
 170 (2,10,34) 1361.40801.11614654211954032961
 171 (3,9,19,57) 19*.162451.1617661.7038398989
 172 (4) 126117711915911646794404045944033521
 173 78889.6248069.16923049609.171246170261359
 174 (2,6,58) 97787.528295667.5639710969
 175 (5,7,35) A.B
 A (25B) 54601.51636551
 B (25A) 560701.7517651
 176 (16) 1409.6086461133983.319702847642258783
 177 (3,59) 10884439.105117617351706859
 178 (2) 5280544535667472921277149119296546201
 179 359.1066737847220321.66932254279484647441
 180 (4,12,20,36,60) 8641.13373763765986881
 181 97379.21373261504197751.32242356485644069
 182 (2,14,26) 232961.61105786342948653480481
 183 (3,61) 14686239709.533975715909289
 184 (8) 367.37309023160481.441720958100381917103
 185 (37) A.B
 A (5) 265272771839851
 B 2918000731816531
 186 (2,6,62) 15917507.859886421593527043
 187 (11,17) 1871.905674234408506526265097390431
 188 (4) 18049.100769.153037630649666194962091443041
 189 (3,7,21,27,63) 379.85429.912871.1258740001
 190 (2,10,38) 2281.4561.782747561.174795553490801
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