


Potok, riečka
/stri m/

Landscape
Noun C



STREAM

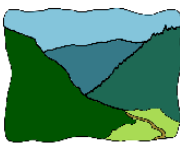
- Mountain ~
- Bubbling ~
- Cross the ~
- ~ flows (through a valley)

streams

When hiking, you should not drink water from mountain _____, even though it may seem clean enough.

Údolie
/ vali/

Landscape
Noun C



VALLEY


- River ~
- (village) set in a ~
- ~ surrounded by (mountains)

valley

The road leads into a _____ surrounded by woody hills.

Roklina, tiesňava
/ d /

Landscape
Noun C



GORGE


- Deep ~
- Carve out a ~

gorge

A _____ is a deep narrow valley, typically between steep rocky walls.

Lúka
/ m d /

Landscape
Noun C



MEADOW


- Alpine ~
- Hay ~
- ~ flowers

meadow

A _____ is a field covered with grass that is often used for growing hay.

Hornatý
/ ma nt n s/

Landscape
Adj→N: mountain



MOUNTAINOUS


- Extremely ~
- ~ region
- ~ terrain

mountainous

Nepal is an extremely _____ country since the Himalayas occupy most of its land area.

Kopcovitý
/ h li/

Landscape
Adj→N: hill



HILLY


- Generally ~
- ~ countryside
- ~ area

hilly

(full of hills): Scotland is well-known for its beautiful _____ scenery.

Dažd'ový pralec
/ re nf r st/

Landscape
Noun C



RAINFOREST


- Tropical ~
- Destruction of a ~
- ~ plants
- ~ canopy

rainforest

There have been many global campaigns against the destruction of the Amazon _____.

Ker
/b /

Landscape
Noun C/Un



BUSH

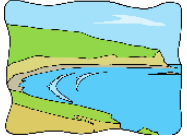
- Rose ~
- Hide in the ~es

bushes

My aunt grows a number of gorgeous rose _____ in the garden.

Záliv, zátoka
/be /

Landscape
Noun C



BAY

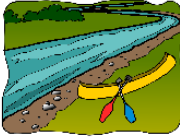
- Sail into a ~
- Sheltered ~
- ~ waters

bay

(sea partially surrounded by land): The harbour lights twinkled across the _____.

Breh rieky
/ r v ba k/

Landscape
Noun C



RIVERBANK


- On/along the ~
- ~ erosion

riverbank

They pulled the canoe up on the _____, sat down and started eating.

Sopka
/v l ke n /
pl volcanoes/volcanos

Landscape
N→Adj: volcanic



VOLCANO


- Active ~
- Extinct ~
- ~ may erupt (any time)
- ~ spews hot lava

volcanoes

Iceland, the land of Ice and Fire, has about 30 active _____.

Pobrežie
/k st/

Landscape
N→Adj: coastal



COAST


- On the ~
- Stretch of ~
- ~ road
- ~ guard

coast

We were driving along the _____ and enjoyed the beautiful views of the Pacific Ocean.

Útes
/kl f/

Landscape
Noun C



CLIFF


- Rocky ~
- Towering ~
- ~ edge
- ~ top

cliff

(high rock with a steep side): He was standing on the edge of the ___ and taking photos of the sunset.

L'adovec
/ las /

Landscape
Noun C



GLACIER


- Retreat of ~s
- Melting ~
- ~ ice
- ~ hiking

glacier

A ___ is a slowly moving large mass of ice.

Jaskyňa
/ke v/

Landscape
Noun C



CAVE


- Dark ~
- Explore a ~
- ~ ceiling
- ~ paintings

Cave

___ painting was a form of prehistoric art.

Púšť
/ d z t/

Landscape
Noun C



DESERT

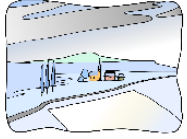
- Sandy ~
- Turn into ~
- ~ stretches (to the far horizon)

deserts

Many ___ have an extreme climate with very hot days and cold nights.

Krajina
/ lan(d)ske p/

Landscape
Noun C



LANDSCAPE


- Rural ~
- Dominate the ~
- ~ painting
- ~ of (fields)

landscape

I really like pictures of winter ___ with the magical atmosphere of snowy trees and glittering ice.

Polostrov
/p n nsj l /

Landscape
Noun C



PENINSULA


- Around the entire ~
- ~ beaches

peninsula

A ___ is a piece of land that sticks out from the mainland into the sea.

Ladová čiapka
/a s kæp/

Landscape
Noun C




ICE CAP

Polar ~
Melting ~

ice caps
(*thick layer of ice*): Greenland's _____ are melting faster than we previously thought.

Močiar
/sw mp/

Landscape
N→Adj: swampy




SWAMP

Drain a ~
Stuck in a ~

swamp
(*very wet land*): The man has been trapped in a _____ filled with crocodiles.

Priepast'
/ b s/
usually sg

Landscape
Noun C




ABYSS

Gaping ~
Edge of the ~

abyss
(*very deep hole*): The tourists were staring into the seemingly bottomless _____.

Šetrný k životnému prostrediu
/ nv r n m nt()li fr n(d)li/

Environment
Adjective




ENVIRONMENTALLY FRIENDLY

Truly ~
Promote an ~ (lifestyle)
~ products
~ packaging

environmentally friendly
Rebecca prefers to buy _____ detergents that help to protect the environment.

Prírodná rezervácia
/ ne t r z v/

Environment
Noun C




NATURE RESERVE

National ~
Wildlife ~
Create a ~
~ protection

nature reserve
The whole area is a protected _____ where thousands of animals can be observed in their habitat.

Erózia
/ r ()n/

Environment
N→V: erode




EROSION

Soil ~
Coastal ~
Lead to ~
~ threat

erosion
The intense rain has caused serious _____ of the hillside.

Sucho
/dra t/

Environment
Noun C/Un



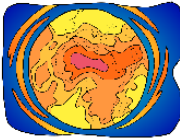
DROUGHT

- Severe ~
- Prolonged ~
- ~ years

drought
(long period without rain): Many farmers have been badly affected by ___ this year.

Globálne otepľovanie
/ gl b l w m /

Environment
Noun Un



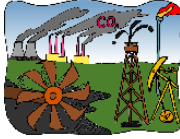
GLOBAL WARMING

- Contribute to ~
- Effects of ~
- ~ theory
- ~ solutions

Global warming
_____ is a gradual increase in the Earth's surface temperature caused by particular gases.

Fosílné palivo
/ f s()l fju ()/

Environment
Noun C/Un




FOSSIL FUEL

- Burning of ~s
- Supply of ~s
- ~ reserves
- ~ energy

fossil fuels
When _____ are burned, they release carbon dioxide in huge amounts into the atmosphere.

Prírodné zdroje
/ næ r l r s s z/

Environment
Noun Pl




NATURAL RESOURCES

- Rich in ~
- Non-renewable ~
- Deposits of ~
- ~ exploitation

natural resources
Non-renewable _____, such as oil or coal, cannot be replaced.

Odlesňovanie
/ di f r ste ()n/

Environment
N→V: deforest




DEFORESTATION

- Widespread ~
- Effects of ~
- ~ process
- ~ for (palm oil)

Deforestation
_____ leads to erosion because without trees the rain washes away the land.

Znečistenie
/p lu ()n/

Environment
N→V: pollute



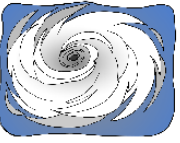
POLLUTION

- Air ~
- Reduce ~
- ~ level
- ~ standards

pollution
Air _____ in urban areas is a serious environmental problem.

Hurikán
/ h r k()n/

Environment
Noun C



HURRICANE

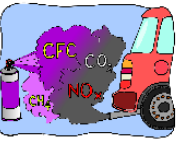
- Approach of the ~
- Eye of the ~
- ~ hit (the coast)
- ~ devastated (Miami)

hurricane

A powerful ___ hit the USA.

Skleníkové plyny
/ ri nha s as/

Environment
Noun C



GREENHOUSE GAS


- Reduce ~es
- Concentrations of ~es

Greenhouse gases

___, such as carbon dioxide, trap heat in the atmosphere.

Recyklovať
/ri s k()/

Environment
V→N: recycling



RECYCLE


- Actively ~
- ~ waste
- ~ into (new paper)

recycle

We try to ___ as much of our household waste as possible, from food packaging to cans.

Skládka, smetisko
/d mp/
also rubbish dump

Environment
N→V: dump



DUMP

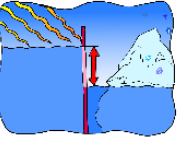
- Used as a ~
- Take (rubbish) to a ~
- ~ site
- ~ for (electronic waste)

dump

A major ___ for organic waste is being built behind the town.

Úroveň hladiny mora
/si l v()/

Environment
Noun C



SEA LEVEL


- Above ~
- Below ~
- ~ rise

sea level

The global ___ is rising mainly due to climate change.

Uhlíková stopa
/ k b()n f tpr nt/

Environment
Noun C



CARBON FOOTPRINT


- Reduce our ~
- Large ~
- ~ calculation

carbon footprint

Every person has their own ___, that is, the amount of greenhouse gases released into the atmosphere by their activities.

Kyslý dážď
/ as d re n /

Environment
Noun Un




ACID RAIN

- Cause ~
- Form ~
- ~ damages

Acid rain
_____, caused by air pollution, contains a high concentration of chemicals which are harmful to the environment.

Ohrozený
/ n de nd d /

Environment
Adj→V: endanger




ENDANGERED

- Critically ~
- Protect ~ (species)
- ~ species
- ~ animals

endangered
The blue whale is listed among ____ species.

Prispievať, mať podiel
/k n tr bju t /

Environment
V→N: contribution




CONTRIBUTE

- ~ significantly
- ~ undoubtedly
- ~ to (climate change)

contribute
It has been known for a long time that car emissions ____ to global warming.

Znížiť, obmedziť
/r dju s /

Environment
Verb




REDUCE

- Try to ~
- Ways to ~
- ~ significantly
- ~ by (20%)

reduce
(make smaller): Recycling is a great way to ____ your impact on the environment.

Obnoviteľný
/r nju b l /

Environment
Adj→V: renew




RENEWABLE

- Considered to be ~
- ~ sources (of energy)
- ~ energy

Renewable
____ energy is produced from sources such as wind and solar power.

Postihnúť, zasiahnuť
/ f kt /

Environment
Verb




AFFECT

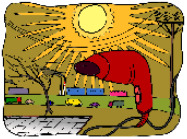
- (it's) likely to ~
- ~ directly
- ~ed by (the drought)

affect
(influence): Many environmental factors can ____ our health and well-being.

Príčina
/k z/



Environment
N→V: cause




CAUSE

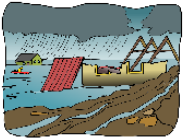
- Major ~
- Likely ~
- ~ of (the forest fire)

cause
(thing that makes something happen): What do you think is the main ___ of drought?

Spôsobit'
/br ba t/
brought-brought



Environment
Phrasal verb




BRING ABOUT

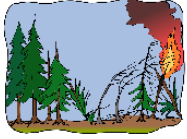
- May ~
- (it's) likely to ~
- ~ a change in (agriculture)

brought about
(cause to happen): The local flood was ___ by heavy rain.

Spustošit'
/ d v ste t/



Environment
V→Adj: devastating




DEVASTATE


- (it's) expected to ~
- Continue to ~
- ~ environment
- ~d by (hurricane)

devastated
(destroy completely): Over the past decade, forest fires have ___ large areas in Europe.

Prírodná katastrofa
/ nat () r () d z st /



Environment
Noun C




NATURAL DISASTER


- Worst ~ (in history)
- Survive a ~
- ~s occur (without warning)

Natural disasters
___ like hurricanes, floods, droughts and earthquakes affect millions of people every year.

Evakuovat'
/ vakj e t/



Environment
V→N: evacuation




EVACUATE


- Have to ~
- Help to ~
- ~ from (the area)
- ~ safely

evacuated
The police ___ the shopping centre due to a bomb threat.

Dopad
/ mpakt/
usually sg



Environment
Noun C




IMPACT

- Dramatic ~
- Likely ~
- Have an ~
- ~ on (environment)

impact
Climate change has an enormous ___ on agriculture.

Podvýživa
/malnj tr ()n/

Environment
Noun Un



MALNUTRITION


- Suffer from ~
- Severe acute ~
- Child ~
- ~ due to (drought)

Malnutrition

_____ threatens thousands of people in the area where drought has hit the hardest.

Trpieť
/ s f /

Environment
V→N: suffering



SUFFER


- Make (animals) ~
- (they're) likely to ~
- ~ from (malnutrition)
- ~ badly

suffer

(*experience pain*): I think animal testing is very cruel because it hurts the animals and makes them _____ for our sake.

Zachovať
/pr z v/

Environment
V→N: preservation



PRESERVE


- Fight to ~
- Attempt to ~
- ~ the environment
- ~ nature

preserve

(*prevent from being destroyed*): There are many ways to help to _____ nature and save the planet.

Zachrániť
/ r skju /

Environment
N→V: rescue



RESCUE


- Come to (their) ~
- Wait for ~
- ~ team
- ~ from (fire)

rescue

The difficult cave _____ operation has ended successfully.

Spláchnuť
/w we /

Environment
Phrasal verb



WASH AWAY

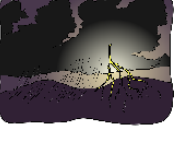
- Tend to ~
- ~ the soil

washed away

At least twenty houses were _____ by flood waters.

Búrka
/st m/

Environment
N→Adj: stormy




STORM

- Approaching ~
- Violent ~
- ~ damage
- ~ clouds

storm

The violent _____ that hit the ship made many passengers seasick.

Prílív, odliv
/t d/



Environment
Noun C


TIDE

- High ~
- Low ~
- ~ is in
- ~ is out

tide

The ___ is out, let's go for a walk along the beach!

Škodlivý
/ h mf l/



Environment
Adj→V: harm


HARMFUL

- Extremely ~
- Potentially ~
- ~ to (the environment)
- ~ effects

harmful

There are many concerns that pesticides are quite ___ to our health.

Atmosféra
/ atm sf /



Environment
Noun Un

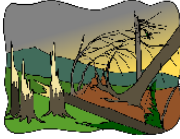
ATMOSPHERE

- Release (carbon) into the ~
- Enter the ~
- ~ made of (gases)

atmosphere

Chemicals released into the ___ have damaged the ozone layer.

Sfúknuť, zhodiť
/bl da n/
blew-blown



Environment
Phrasal verb


BLOW DOWN

- Strong winds ~ (trees)
- ~ in a storm

blown down

A number of trees were ___ in the recent storm.

Zmena klímy
/ kl m tt e n(d) /



Environment
Noun Un

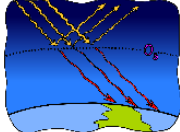
CLIMATE CHANGE

- Consequences of ~
- ~ summit
- ~ solutions

climate change

The main cause of ___ is global warming.

Ozónová vrstva
/ z n le /



Environment
Noun Sg

OZONE LAYER

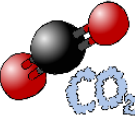
- Thin ~
- Hole in the ~
- Destroy the ~
- ~ depletion

ozone layer

The ___ above the Earth blocks the Sun's dangerous radiation.

Oxid uhličitý
/ k b()n d ks d/

Environment
Noun Un



CARBON DIOXIDE


- Release ~
- Absorb ~
- Produce ~
- ~ emissions

Carbon dioxide

_____ is one of the main chemicals that contribute to the greenhouse effect.

Vymierať
/d a t/

Environment
Phrasal verb



DIE OUT


- Begin to ~
- Species ~
- ~ quickly

died out

There is a theory that dinosaurs _____ because of an asteroid collision.

Zemetrasenie
/ kwe k/

Environment
Noun C



EARTHQUAKE


- Destroyed by an ~
- Huge ~
- ~ measuring (6.0 on the Richter scale)

earthquake

If you are indoors when an _____ strikes, take some cover and wait till the shaking stops.

Energeticky účinný
/ n i- f nt/

Environment
Adj→N: energy efficiency



ENERGY-EFFICIENT


- Use- (bulbs)
- Truly-
- ~homes
- ~appliances

Energy-efficient

_____ homes waste less energy and help to slow climate change.

Rozložit' sa
/di k m p z/

Environment
Verb



DECOMPOSE

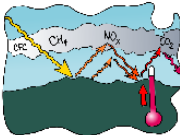
- (it) won't ~
- Take (300 years) to ~
- ~ into (compost)

decomposed

(decay): The dead animal _____ very quickly in the sun.

Skleníkový efekt
/ ri nha s f kt/

Environment
Noun Sg



GREENHOUSE EFFECT


- Contribute to the ~
- Results of the ~
- Combat the ~

greenhouse effect

The _____ occurs when certain gases are trapped in the Earth's atmosphere.

Cunami
/tsu n mi/

Environment
Noun C



TSUNAMI


- Massive ~
- ~ waves
- ~ devastation

tsunami

A ___ is a very large ocean wave caused by an earthquake.

Zakázat'
/bæn/

Environment
V→N: ban



BAN


- Try to ~
- ~ officially
- ~ from (cities)

banned

Old cars have been ___ from many city centres to reduce pollution.

Znovu použitelný
/ri ju z b()l/

Environment
Adj→V: reuse



REUSABLE


- Buy ~ (products)
- ~ materials
- ~ containers

reusable

(can be used more than once): I always use a ___ bag when I go to the supermarket.

Rúbat'
/k t da n/
cut-cut; cutting

Environment
Phrasal verb



CUT DOWN

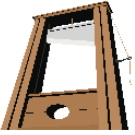
- Permission to ~ (a tree)
- ~ a tree (safely)

cut down

(fell): We were forced to ___ some potentially dangerous trees in the garden.

Trest smrti
/ kap t()l p n m()nt/

Crime
Noun phrase



CAPITAL PUNISHMENT


- In favour of/against ~
- ~ was abolished

Capital punishment

(death penalty): ___ is a practice when a person is legally killed for a serious crime.

Prípad, kauza
/ke s/

Crime
Noun C



CASE


- Win a ~
- Lose a ~
- Investigate a ~

case

The ___ is supposed to be heard in a higher court.

Obhajoba
/d f ns/

Crime
Noun C
BrE→AmE: defense



DEFENCE


- Conduct (her) own ~
- Speak in (her) ~
- ~ counsel
- ~ lawyer

defence

This ___ lawyer has many years of experience representing people accused of criminal charges.

Obžalovaný
/d f nd()nt/

Crime
Noun C



DEFENDANT


- ~ is charged with (murder)
- ~ is accused of (arson)
- ~ pleaded guilty/not guilty

defendant

(person accused of something illegal): The ___ is charged with a serious crime.

Pokuta
/fa n/

Crime
N→V: fine



FINE


- Heavy ~
- Impose a ~ on (a company)
- Get a ~
- Receive a ~

fine

You risk a heavy ___ if you throw litter in public places in Singapore.

Uniest' (lietadlo)
/ h d ak/

Crime
V→N: hijack



HIJACK


- Attempt to ~
- ~ a plane

hijacked

The plane is believed to have been ___ by terrorists.

Porota (na súde)
/ d ri/
followed by verb in sg or pl

Crime
N→N: juror



JURY


- Member of the ~
- Verdict of the ~
- ~ trial
- ~ returned a verdict

jury

Twelve people will be selected randomly to sit on the ___.

Vražda
/ m d /

Crime
N→V: murder



MURDER


- Commit (a) ~
- Attempted ~
- ~ suspect
- ~ weapon

murder

He was imprisoned for life for the brutal ___ of a teenage girl.

Súdne stíhať, zažalovať
/ pr s kju tʃ /

Crime
V→N: prosecution



PROSECUTE


(trespassers) will be -d
Decide (not) to ~
~ for (fraud)

prosecuted

Shoplifters will be _____ to the full extent of the law.

Rozsudok, trest
/ s nt()ns/

Crime
N→V: sentence



SENTENCE

Suspended ~
Pass ~ (on the accused)
Serve a (life) ~
Offence carries a (prison) ~

sentence

The judge will pass _____ on the defendant this afternoon.

Advokát, právny zástupca
/s l s t /

Crime
Noun C



SOLICITOR


Practising ~
Consult a ~
Firm of ~s

solicitor

A _____ is a lawyer who gives people legal advice and can represent them in lower courts.

Diskriminácia
/d skr m ne ()n/

Social problems
Noun Un



DISCRIMINATION

Racial ~
Sex ~
Suffer ~
~ against (minorities)


Tolerance

discrimination

Mr. Smith claims he has been a victim of age _____ at work.

Ľudské práva
/ hju m n ra ts/

Social problems
Noun Pl



HUMAN RIGHTS


Violation of ~
Respect ~
Universal Declaration of ~
~ legislation

human rights

The report documents a violation of _____ in India.

Graffiti
/ r fi ti/

Social problems
Noun Un



GRAFFITI


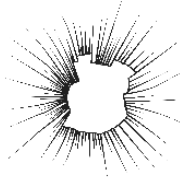
Paint ~
(it's) covered with ~
~ artist

graffiti

Some teenagers have sprayed _____ all over the walls.

Vandalizmus
/ vand()l z()m/

Social problems
N→N: vandal

VANDALISM



- Mindless ~
- Act of ~
- Prevent ~

vandalism

The men were arrested for ___ after damaging several cars in the street.

Eliminovať, odstrániť
/ l m ne t/

Social problems
Verb

ELIMINATE



- Entirely ~
- Help to ~
- ~ the risk (of terrorism)
- ~ poverty

eliminate

(remove): The new law requires all employers to ___ discrimination against people with disabilities.

Bezdomovecťvo
/ h ml sn s/

Social problems
N→Adj: homeless

HOMELESSNESS



- Cause of ~
- Rate of ~
- Prevent ~
- ~ support services

homelessness

(no place to live): Relationship breakdown is one of the most common causes of ___.

Demonštrácia
/d m n stre ()n/

Social problems
Noun C

DEMONSTRATION



- Mass ~
- Hold a ~
- Stage a ~
- ~ against (the government)

demonstration

The peaceful ___ soon turned into a violent protest against the new tax laws.

Cenzúra
/ s ns p/

Social problems
N→V: censor

CENSORSHIP



- Strict ~
- Press ~
- Internet ~
- Impose ~ (on media)

censorship

The internet ___ in China prevents users from accessing a number of websites.

Zhoršiť
/d t r re t/

Social problems
V→N: deterioration

DETERIORATE

- Working conditions ~
- Situation ~s
- ~ rapidly
- ~ significantly

deteriorate

(become worse): The political situation in the country continues to ___.